

**FACULTY OF LAW
MAHATHMA GANDHI
UNIVERSITY
SYLLABUS OF LL.B. (3-YDC)**

(w.e.f. the Academic Year 2021-2022)

LL.B. I SEMESTER

PAPER-I:

Unit-I: LAW OF CONTRACT-I

Definition and essentials of a valid Contract - Definition and essentials of a valid Offer - Definition and essentials of valid Acceptance - Communication of Offer and Acceptance - Revocation of Offer and Acceptance through various modes including electronic medium - Consideration - salient features - Exception to consideration - Doctrine of Privity of Contract - Exceptions to the privity of contract - Standard form of Contract.

Unit-II:

Capacity of the parties - Effect of Minor's Agreement - Contracts with insane persons and persons disqualified by law - Concepts of Free Consent - Coercion - Undue influence - Misrepresentation - Fraud - Mistake - Lawful Object - Immoral agreements and various heads of public policy - illegal agreements – Uncertain agreements - Wagering agreements - Contingent contracts - Void and Voidable contracts.

Unit-III:

Discharge of Contracts - By performance - Appropriation of payments - Performance by joint promisors - Discharge by Novation - Remission - Accord and Satisfaction - Discharge by impossibility of performance (Doctrine of Frustration) - Discharge by Breach - Anticipatory Breach - Actual breach.

Unit-IV:

Quasi Contract - Necessaries supplied to a person who is incapable of entering into a contract - Payment by an interested person - Liability to pay for non-gratuitous acts - Rights of finder of lost goods – Things delivered by mistake or coercion - Quantum merit - Remedies for breach of contract - Kinds of damages – liquidated and unliquidated damages and penalty - Duty to mitigate.

Unit-V:

Specific Relief - Recovering possession of property - Specific performance of the contract - Rectification of instruments - Rescission of contracts - Cancellation of instruments-Declaratory Decrees-Preventive Relief- Injunctions - Generally - Temporary and Perpetual injunctions - Mandatory & Prohibitory injunctions – Injunctions to perform negative agreement.

Suggested Readings:

1. Anson: *Law of Contract*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
2. Krishnan Nair: *Law of Contract*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Law of Contract*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
4. T.S.Venkatesha Iyer: *Law of Contract*, revised by Dr.V.Krishnama Chary, S. Gogia & Co.
5. Avatar Singh: *Law of Contract*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

**PAPER-II:
FAMILY LAW–I (Hindu Law)**

Unit-I:

Sources of Hindu Law – Scope and application of Hindu Law – Schools of Hindu Law - Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Schools – Concept of Joint Family, Coparcenary, Joint Family Property and Coparcenary Property – Institution of Karta- Powers and Functions of Karta - Pious Obligation - Partition – Debts and alienation of property.

Unit-II:

Marriage - Definition - Importance of institution of marriage under Hindu Law – Conditions of Hindu Marriage – Ceremonies and Registration – Monogamy – Polygamy-*Recent Trends in the institution of marriage.*

Unit-III:

Matrimonial Remedies under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - Restitution of Conjugal Rights – Nullity of marriage – Judicial separation – Divorce – Maintenance *pendente lite* – importance of conciliation- *Role of Family Courts in Resolution of matrimonial disputes.*

Unit-IV:

Concept of Adoption – *Historical perspectives of adoption in India – In country and inter-country adoptions* - Law of Maintenance - Law of Guardianship – The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 – The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act 1956.

Unit-V:

Succession – Intestate succession – Succession to the property of Hindu Male and Female; Dwelling House – The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 as amended by the Hindu Succession (Andhra Pradesh Amendment) Act, 1986 & the Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005 – Notional Partition – Classes of heirs –

Enlargement of limited estate of women into their absolute estate – *Daughter's right to inherit ancestral property and impact of recent changes in law.*

Suggested Readings:

1. Paras Diwan : *Modern Hindu Law*, Allahabad Agency, Delhi.
2. Paras Diwan : *Family Law*, Allahabad Agency, Delhi.
3. Mayne: *Hindu Law - Customs and Usages* , Bharat Law House, New Delhi.
4. Sharaf: *Law of Marriage and Divorce*.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao, *Family Law in India*, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
6. Mayne's *Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage*, Bharath Law House.
7. Y.F. Jaya Kumar, *Horizons of Family Law in India-Select Essays*(2017) , Spandana Publications, Secunderabad

PAPER-III:
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

Unit-I:

Constitution-Meaning and Significance - Evolution of Modern Constitutions - Classification of Constitutions- Indian Constitution - Historical Perspectives - Government of India Act, 1919-Government of India Act, 1935-Drafting of Indian Constitution - Role of Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly

Unit-II:

Nature and Salient Features of Indian Constitution - Preamble to Indian Constitution - Union and its Territories-Citizenship - General Principles relating to Fundamental Rights(Art.13) - Definition of State

Unit-III:

Right to Equality(Art.14-18) – Freedoms and Restrictions under Art.19 - Protection against Ex-post facto law - Guarantee against Double Jeopardy - Privilege against Self-incrimination - Right to Life and Personal Liberty - Right to Education – Protection against Arrest and Preventive Detention

Unit-IV:

Rights against Exploitation - Right to Freedom of Religion - Cultural and Educational Rights - Right to Constitutional Remedies - Limitations on Fundamental Rights(Art.31-A,B and C)

Unit-V:

Directive Principles of State Policy – Significance – Nature – Classification - Application and Judicial Interpretation - Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - Fundamental Duties – Significance - Judicial Interpretation

Suggested Readings:

1. M.P.Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur
2. V.N.Shukla, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP, New Delhi
4. H.M.Seervai, *Constitutional Law of India* (in 3 Volumes), N.M.Tripathi, Bombay
5. G.C.V.Subba Rao, *Indian Constitutional Law*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad
6. B.Shiva Rao: *Framing of India's Constitution* (in 5 Volumes), Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi
7. J.N.Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad

**PAPER-IV:
LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE
ACCIDENTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS**

Unit-I:

Nature of Law of Torts - Definition of Tort - Elements of Tort - Development of Law of Torts in England and India - Wrongful Act and Legal Damage - *Damnum Sine Injuria* and *Injuria Sine Damno* - Tort distinguished from Crime and Breach of Contract - General Principles of Liability in Torts - Fault - Wrongful intent - Malice - Negligence - Liability without fault - Statutory liability - Parties to proceedings.

Unit-II

General Defences to an action in Torts – Vicarious Liability - Liability of the State for Torts – Defence of Sovereign Immunity – Joint Liability – Liability of Joint Treadors – Rule of Strict Liability (*Ryland's V Fletcher*) – Rule of Absolute Liability (*MC Mehta vs. Union of India*) – Occupiers liability – Extinction of liability – Waiver and Acquiescence – Release – Accord and Satisfaction - Death.

Unit-III

Specific Torts - Torts affecting the person - Assault - Battery - False Imprisonment – Malicious Prosecution - Nervous Shock - Torts affecting Immovable Property - Trespass to land - Nuisance - Public Nuisance and Private Nuisance - Torts relating to movable property – Liability arising out of accidents (Relevant provisions of the Motor Vehicles Act).

Unit-IV

Defamation - Negligence - Torts against Business Relations - Injurious falsehood - Negligent Misstatement - Passing off - Conspiracy - Torts affecting family relations - Remedies - Judicial and Extra-judicial Remedies – Damages – Kinds of Damages – Assessment of Damages – Remoteness of damage - Injunctions - Death in relation to tort - *Action personalis moritur cum persona*.

Unit-V

Consumer Laws: Common Law and the Consumer - Duty to take care and liability for negligence - Product Liability - Consumerism - Consumer Protection Act, 1986 - Salient features of the Act - Definition of Consumer - Rights of Consumers - Defects in goods and deficiency in services – Unfair trade practices- Redressal Machinery under the Consumer Protection Act - Liability of the Service Providers, Manufacturers and Traders under the Act – Remedies.

Suggested Readings:

1. Winfield & Jolowicz : *Law of Tort*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.
2. Salmond and Heuston : *Law of Torts*, edition, 2nd Indian reprint, Universal Book traders, New Delhi.
3. Ramaswamy Iyer: *The Law of Torts*, LexisNexis Butterworths, New Delhi.
4. PSA Pillai's: *Law of Tort*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
5. Durga Das Basu: *The Law of Torts*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
6. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal: *The Law of Torts*, LexisNexis.
7. R.K.Bangia: *Law of Torts*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
8. Vivienne Harpwood: *Law of Torts*, Cavendish Publishing Ltd. London.
9. Hepple & Mathews: *Tort - Cases and Materials*, Butterworth, London.
10. D.N.Saraf: *Law of Consumer Protection in India*, Tripathi, Bombay.

PAPER–V: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Unit-I

The meaning and definition of environment – Ecology - Ecosystems-Biosphere - Biomes – Ozone depletion - Global Warning - Climatic changes - Need for the preservation, conservation and protection of environment - Ancient Indian approach to environment- Environmental degradation and pollution - Kinds, causes and effects of pollution

Unit-II

Common Law remedies against pollution - trespass, negligence, and theories of Strict Liability & Absolute Liability - Relevant provisions of I.P.C. and Cr.P.C. and C.P.C., for the abatement of public nuisance in pollution cases - Remedies under Specific Relief Act - Reliefs against smoke and noise - Noise Pollution.

Unit-III

The law relating to the preservation, conservation and protection of forests, wild life and endangered species, marine life, coastal ecosystems and lakes etc. - Prevention of cruelty towards animals - The law relating to prevention and control of water pollution - Air Pollution - Environment pollution control mechanism - Law relating to environment protection – Role of National Environmental Tribunal, National Environmental Appellate Authority and *National Green Tribunal*.

Unit-IV:

Art. 48A and Art. 51A(g) of the Constitution of India - Right to wholesome environment - Right to development - Restriction on freedom of trade, profession, occupation for the protection of environment – Immunity of Environment legislation from judicial scrutiny(Art.31C) - Legislative powers of the Centre and State Government - Writ jurisdiction - Role of Indian Judiciary in the evolution of environmental jurisprudence.

Unit-V

International Environmental Regime - Transactional Pollution - State Liability - Customary International Law - Liability of Multinational corporations/ Companies - Stockholm Declaration on Human Environment, 1972 - The role of UNEP for the protection of environment - Ramsar Convention 1971 – Bonn Convention (Migratory Birds) 1992 - Nairobi Convention, 1982 (CFCC) - Biodiversity Convention (Earth Summit), 1992 - Kyoto Protocol 1997, Johannesburg Convention 2002.

Suggested Readings:

1. Armin Rosencranz and Shyam Divan: *Environmental Law and Policy in India*.
2. Manoj Kumar Sinha (Ed), *Environmental Law and Enforcement: The Contemporary Challenges*, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 2016.
3. A.Agarwal (Ed.): *Legal Control of Environmental Pollution*
4. Chetan Singh Mehta: *Environmental Protection and Law*
5. V.K. Krishna Iyyer: *Environment Pollution and Law*
6. Paras Diwan : *Environmental Law and Policy in India*,1991
7. Dr. N. Maheshwara Swamy, *Environmental Law*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
8. P.Leela Krishnan, *Environmental law in India*, LexisNexis.

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LL.B. II SEMESTER

PAPER – I: LAW OF CONTRACT–II

Unit-I:

Indemnity and Guarantee - Contract of Indemnity, definition - Rights of Indemnity holder - Liability of the indemnified - Contract of Guarantee - Definition of Guarantee - Essential characteristics of Contract of Guarantee - Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee - Kinds of Guarantee - Rights and liabilities of Surety - Discharge of surety. Contract of Bailment - Definition of bailment - Essential requisites of bailment - Kinds of bailment - Rights and duties of bailor and bailee - Termination of bailment - Pledge - Definition of pledge – Rights and duties of Pawnor and Pawnee - Pledge by non-owner.

Unit-II:

Contract of Agency - Definition of Agent - Creation of Agency - Rights and duties of Agent – Delegation of authority - Personal liability of agent - Relations of principal and agent with third parties - Termination of Agency.

Unit-III:

Contract of Sale of Goods - Formation of contract - Subject matter of sale - Conditions and Warranties - Express and implied conditions and warranties - Pricing - Caveat Emptor – *Hire Purchaser Agreements*.

Unit-IV:

Property - Possession and Rules relating to passing of property - Sale by non-owner - *Nemo dat quad non habet* - Delivery of goods - Rights and duties of seller and buyer before and after sale - Rights of unpaid seller - Remedies for breach.

Unit-V:

Contract of Partnership - Definition and nature of partnership - Formation of partnership- Test of partnership - Partnership and other associations - Registration of firm - Effect of non-registration - Relations of partners - Rights and duties of partners - Property of firm - Relation of partners to third parties - Implied authority of partners - Kinds of partners - Minor as partner - Reconstitution of firm - Dissolution of firm – Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)

Suggested Readings:

1. Anson's *Law of Contract*, Oxford University Press, London.
2. Venkatesha Iyyer: *The Law of Contracts and Tenders*, Gogia & Co.Hyderabad.

3. Cheshire & Fifoot: *Law of Contract*, Butterworth, London.
4. Mulla: *The Indian Contract Act*, N.M.Tripati (P) Ltd. Bombay.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Law of Contracts*, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
6. Krishnan Nair: *Law of Contracts*, S. Gogia & Co. Hyderabad.
7. Avatar Singh: *Law of Contracts*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
8. A Ramaiah's *Sale of Goods Act*, The Law Book Co., Allahabad.
9. Benjamin's *Sale of Goods*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
10. P.S.Atiyah: *Sale of Goods Act*, Universal Book Traders, Delhi.
11. Charles D.Drale: *Law of Partnership*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
12. Bowstead *On Agency*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.

PAPER – II:
FAMILY LAW-II
(Muslim Law and Other Personal Laws)

Unit-I:

Origin and development of Muslim Law - Sources of Muslim Law - Schools of Muslim Law – Difference between the Sunni and Shia Schools – Sub-schools of Sunni Law - Operation and application of Muslim Law - Conversion to Islam - Effects of conversion - Law of Marriage, nature of Muslim Marriage - Essential requirements of valid Marriage - Kinds of Marriages - distinction between void, irregular and valid marriage - Dower (Mahr) - Origin, nature and importance of dower, object of dower and classification of dower.

Unit-II:

Divorce - Classification of divorce - different modes of Talaq - Legal consequences of divorce - Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939 - Maintenance, Principles of maintenance, Persons entitled to maintenance - The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986 - Effect of conversion on maintenance and difference between Shia and Sunni Law.

Unit-III:

Parentage - Maternity and Paternity - Legitimacy and acknowledgment - Guardianship - Meaning – Kinds of guardianship - Removal of guardian - Difference between Shia and Sunni Law. Gift - Definition of Gift - Requisites of valid gift - Gift formalities - Revocation of gift - Kinds of gift. Wills - Meaning of Will - Requisites of valid Will - Revocation of Will - Distinction between Will and Gift - Difference between Shia and Sunni Law.

Unit-IV:

Waqf _ Definition - Essentials of Waqf - Kinds of Waqf – Creation of Waqf - Revocation of Waqf - Salient features of the Waqf Act, 1995 – Mutawalli - Who can be Mutawalli - Powers and duties of Mutawalli - Removal of Mutawalli and

Management of Waqf property. Succession - Application of the property of a deceased Muslim - Legal position of heirs as representatives - Administration - Waqf Tribunals and Jurisdiction.

Unit-V:

Special Marriage Act, 1954 - Salient features of Indian Divorce Act, 1869 - Domicile - Maintenance to dependents/ Spouses - Intestate succession of Christians under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.

Suggested Readings:

1. Tahir Mahmood: *The Muslim Law of India*, Law Book Company, Allahabad.
2. Aquil Ahmed: *Text Book of Mohammadan Law*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Family Law in India*, S.Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
4. Asaf A.A.Fyzee: *Outlines of Mohammadan Law*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
5. Mulla: *Principles of Mohammedan Law*.
6. Paras Divan: *Family Law (Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi and Others)*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
7. M.A. Qureshi: *Text Book on Muslim Law*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
8. B.R. Varma, *Mohammedan Law*, Delhi Law House, New Delhi.

**PAPER-III:
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**

Unit-I:

Legislature under Indian Constitution - Union and State Legislatures - Composition, Powers, Functions and Privileges - Anti-Defection Law - Executive under Indian Constitution - President and Union Council of Ministers
Governor and State Council of Ministers - Powers and position of President and Governor

Unit-II:

Judiciary under Constitution - Supreme Court - Appointment of Judges, Powers and Jurisdiction – High Courts - Appointment and Transfer of Judges - Powers and Jurisdiction - Subordinate Judiciary - Independence of judiciary - Judicial Accountability

Unit-III:

Centre State Relations - Legislative, Administrative and Financial Relations - Cooperation and Coordination between the Centre and States - Judicial Interpretation of Centre-State Relations - Doctrines evolved by Judiciary

Unit-IV:

Liability of State in Torts and Contracts - Freedom of Interstate Trade, Commerce and Inter course - Services under the State - All India Services - Public Service Commissions

Unit-V:

Emergency – Need of Emergency Powers - Different kinds of Emergency - National, State and Financial emergency - Impact of Emergency on Federalism and Fundamental Rights - Amendment of Indian Constitution and Basic Structure Theory

Suggested Readings:

1. M.P.Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur
2. V.N.Shukla, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP, New Delhi
4. H.M.Seervai, *Constitutional Law of India* (in 3 Volumes), N.M.Tripati, Bombay
5. G.C.V.Subba Rao, *Indian Constitutional Law*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad
6. B.Shiva Rao, *Framing of India's Constitution* (in 5 Volumes), Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi
7. J.N.Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad

**PAPER – IV:
LAW OF CRIMES**

Unit-I:

Concept of crime - Definition and meaning of crime - Distinction between crime and tort - Stages of crime - Intention, Preparation, Attempt and Commission of Crime - Elements of Crime - *Actus Reus and Mensrea* - Codification of Law of Crimes in India - Application of the Indian Penal Code - Territorial and Extra Territorial application - General Explanations - Punishments.

Unit-II:

General exceptions - Abetment - Criminal Conspiracy - Offences against the State - Offences against public peace and Tranquility – *Increasing tendency of offences under S.153-A and S.153-B*

Unit-III:

Offences affecting human body (offences affecting human life) Culpable Homicide and Murder – Hurt and Grievous Hurt - Wrongful restraint and Wrongful confinement - Criminal force and Assault - Kidnapping and Abduction - Sexual offences - Unnatural offences.

Unit-IV:

Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals - Offences against Property - Theft - Extortion - Robbery & Dacoity - Cheating - Mischief - Criminal Trespass – Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust.

Unit-V:

Offences by or relating to public servants - False Evidence and Offences against Public Justice - Offences relating to documents - Offences relating to Marriage - Cruelty by husband and relatives of husband - Defamation.

Suggested Readings:

1. Ratanlal and Dhiraj Lal: *Indian Penal Code*, Wadhwa & Co.
2. Achutan Pillai: *Criminal Law*, Butterworth co.
3. Gour K.D.: *Criminal Law - Cases and Materials*, Butterworth Co.
4. Kenny's: *Outlines of Criminal Law*, Cambridge University Press.
5. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, *General Principles of Criminal Law*, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi.
6. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, *Essays on Indian Penal Code*, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi.

**PAPER-V:
LAW OF EVIDENCE**

Unit-I:

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872 — Salient features of the Act — Meaning and kinds of Evidence — *the impact of the Information Technology Act, 2000 on the Indian Evidence Act* - Interpretation clause — May Presume, Shall presume and Conclusive proof - Fact, Fact in issue and Relevant facts — Distinction between Relevancy and Admissibility - Doctrine of *Res gestae* — Motive, preparation and conduct — Conspiracy — When Facts not otherwise relevant become relevant — Right and custom — Facts showing the state of mind etc.

Unit-II:

Admissions & Confessions: General Principles concerning Admissions — Differences between "Admission" and "Confession" — Confessions obtained by inducement, threat or promise — Confessions made to police officer - Statement made in the custody of a police officer leading to the discovery of incriminating material — Admissibility of Confessions made by one accused person against co-accused. Dying Declarations and their evidentiary value — Other Statements by persons who cannot be called as Witnesses — Admissibility of evidence of witnesses in previous judicial proceedings in subsequent judicial proceedings.

Unit-III:

Relevancy of Judgments — Opinion of witnesses — Expert's opinion — Opinion on Relationship especially proof of marriage — Facts which need not be proved — Oral and Documentary Evidence – General Principles concerning oral evidence and documentary evidence — Primary and Secondary evidence — Modes of proof of execution of documents — Presumptions as to documents — General Principles regarding Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence – Relevance of social media in the law of evidence

Unit-IV:

Rules relating to Burden of Proof - Presumption as to Dowry Death — Estoppels — Kinds of estoppels — Res Judicata, Waiver and Presumption.

Unit-V:

Competency to testify — Privileged communications - Testimony of Accomplice — Examination in Chief, Cross examination and Re-examination — Leading questions — Lawful questions in cross examination — Compulsion to answer questions put to witness — Hostile witness — Impeaching the credit of witness — Refreshing memory — Questions of corroboration — Improper admission and rejection of evidence.

Suggested Readings:

1. Batuk Lal: *The Law of Evidence*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
2. M. Monir: *Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence*, Universal Book Agency, Allahabad.
3. Vepa P. Saradhi: *Law of Evidence* Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
4. Avatar Singh: *Principles of the Law of Evidence*, Central Law Publications.
5. V. Krishnama Chary: *The Law of Evidence*, S.Gogia & Company Hyderabad.
6. V. Nageswara Rao: *The Evidence Act*, LexisNexis.

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LLB III SEMESTER

PAPER-I: JURISPRUDENCE

Unit-I:

Meaning and Definition of Jurisprudence — General and Particular Jurisprudence - Elements of Ancient Indian Jurisprudence — Schools of Jurisprudence — Analytical, Historical, Philosophical and Sociological Schools of Jurisprudence. Theories of Law — Meaning and Definition of Law — The Nature and Function of Law — The Purpose of Law — The Classification of Law — Equity, Law and Justice — Theory of Sovereignty.

Unit-II:

Sources of Law — Legal and Historical Sources — Legislation - Definition of legislation - Classification of legislation- Supreme and Subordinate Legislation - Direct and Indirect Legislation - Principles of Statutory Interpretation. Precedent — Definition of Precedent — Kinds of Precedent — *Stare Decisis* — Original and Declaratory Precedents — Authoritative and Persuasive Precedents. Custom – Definition of Custom – Kinds of Custom – General and Local Custom – Custom and Prescription - Requisites of a valid custom - Relative merits and demerits of Legislation , Precedent and Custom as a source of Law . Codification — Advantages and disadvantages of codification.

Unit-III:

Persons — Nature of personality — Legal Status of Lower Animals, Dead Persons and Unborn persons — Legal Persons — Corporations — Purpose of Incorporation — Nature of Corporate Personality Rights and Duties — Definition of Right — Classification of Rights and Duties — Absolute and Relative Rights

and Duties — Rights and Cognate concepts like Liberty, Power, Immunity, Privilege etc.

Unit-IV:

Obligation — Nature of Obligation — Obligation arising out of Contract, Quasi Contract, trust and breach of obligation etc. — Liability — Nature and kinds of liability — Acts — *Men's Rea* — Intention and Motive — Relevance of Motive — Negligence — Strict Liability — Accident — Vicarious Liability — measure of Civil and Criminal Liability.

Unit-V:

Ownership — Definition and kinds of Ownership - Possession — Elements of Possession — Relation between Ownership and Possession — Possessory Remedies — Property — Meaning — Kinds of Property — Modes of Acquisition of Property — Legal Sanctions - Meaning of Sanction — Classification of Sanctions — Civil and Criminal Justice — Concept of Justice — Theories regarding purpose of Criminal Justice — Deterrent, Preventive, Reformatory and Retributive theories.

Suggested Readings:

1. Salmond: *Jurisprudence*, Universal Publishers.
2. Paton : *Jurisprudence*
3. Allen : *Law in the Making*, Universal Publishers.
4. Mahajan V.D.: *Legal Theory and Jurisprudence*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow,
5. Dias : *Jurisprudence*, Aditya Books.
6. Rama Jois, *Legal and Constitutional History of India*, Universal Law Publications, Delhi.
7. G.C.V. Subba Rao, *Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, Eastern Book Company.

**PAPER-II:
LAW OF PROPERTY**

Unit-I:

Meaning and concept of property — Kinds of property — Transfer of property — Transferable and non-transferable property — Who can transfer — Operation of transfer — Mode of transfer — Conditional transfer — Void and unlawful conditions — Condition precedent and condition subsequent — Vested and contingent interest — Transfer to unborn persons

Unit-II:

Doctrine of Election — Covenants — Transfer by ostensible owner — Doctrine of Feeding the Grant by Estoppels — Doctrine of Lis Pen dens — Fraudulent Transfer — Doctrine of Part-performance.

Unit-III:

Sale- Essential features — Mode of Sale — Rights and liabilities of parties. Mortgage - Kinds of Mortgages - Rights and liabilities of mortgagor and mortgagee — Marshalling and Contribution — Charges.

Unit-IV:

Lease — Essential features — Kinds of leases — Rights and liabilities of lesser and lessee — Termination of lease — forfeiture — Exchange — Gifts — Different types of gifts — Registration of Gifts — Transfer of Actionable Claims.

Unit-V:

Easements — Definition of easement — Distinction between Lease and License — Dominant and Servant Tenements. Acquisition of property through testamentary succession — Will — Codicil — Capacity to execute Will — Nature of bequests — Executors of Will — Rights and Obligations of Legatees.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla : *Transfer of Property*, Butterworth's Publications.
2. Subba Rao GCV: *Commentaries on the Transfer of Property Act*.
3. Krishna Menon: *Law of Property*.
4. Upadhyaya's *Common Matrix of Transfer of Property*.
5. Avatar Singh, *Textbook on The Transfer of Property Act*, Universal Law Publishing Company.

**PAPER-III:
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

Unit-I:

Nature and scope of Administrative Law — Meaning, Definition and Evolution of Administrative Law— Reasons for the growth of Administrative Law — Relationship between Administrative Law and Constitutional Law.

Unit-II:

Basic concepts of Administrative Law — Rule of Law — **Interpretation** of Dicey's Principle of Rule of Law — Modern trends - Theory of Separation of Powers — Position in India, UK and USA

Unit-III:

Classification of Administrative functions — Legislative, Quasi-judicial, Administrative and Ministerial functions — Delegated Legislation — Meaning, Reasons for the growth and Classification of delegated legislation— Judicial and Legislative Control of Delegated litigation.

Unit-IV:

Judicial Control of Administrative Action - Grounds of Judicial Control — Principles of Natural Justice — Administrative discretion and its control - *Wednesbury Principle (Doctrine of Proportionality) – Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation.*

Unit-V:

Remedies available against the State — Writs — Lokpal and Lokayukta — *Right to Information*- Liability of the State in Torts and Contracts — Rule of Promissory Estoppels — Administrative Tribunals - Commissions of Inquiry — Public Corporations.

Suggested Readings:

1. Griffith and Street: *Principles of Administrative Law.*
2. H.W.R.Wade: *Administrative Law*, Oxford Publications, London.
3. De Smith: *Judicial Review of Administrative Action*, Sweet and Maxwell.
4. S.P. Sathe: *Administrative Law*, Butterworths.
5. I.P.Massey: *Administrative Law*, Eastern Book Company.

**PAPER-IV:
COMPANY LAW**

Unit- I:

Corporate Personality - General Principles of Company Law - Nature and Definition of Company - Private Company and Public Company - Characteristics of a Company - Different kinds of Company - Registration & Incorporation of Company - Lifting the Corporate Veil – Company distinguished from Partnership , HUF and LLP--*Position under the Companies Acts of 1956 and 2013*

Unit – II:

Promoters - Memorandum of Association - Doctrine of Ultravires - Articles of Association - Doctrine of Indoor Management - Prospectus - Civil and Criminal liability for misstatement in prospectus - Statement in lieu of Prospectus - Pre-incorporation Contracts - Membership in a Company - Borrowing Powers – Debentures & Charges--*Position under the Companies Acts of 1956 and 2013*

Unit- III:

Shares & Stock - Kinds of shares - Statutory restrictions on allotment of shares - Intermediaries – Call on shares for future of shares- Transfer of shares – Transmission of shares – Reduction on transfer of shares - Rectification of register on transfer - Certification and issue of certificate of transfer of shares - Limitation

of time for issue of certificates - Object and effect of share certificate-*Position under the Companies Acts of 1956 and 2013*

Unit – IV:

Directors – Different kinds of Directors - Appointment, position , qualifications and disqualifications- powers of Directors - Rights and Duties of Directors - Meetings and proceedings - kinds of meetings - Statutory meeting- Statutory report - Annual General Meeting - Extraordinary meeting - Power of the Tribunal to order meeting - class meetings - Requisites for a valid meeting - Chairman for meetings - Duties of Chairman - Proxy - Resolutions – Minutes- Shareholders Activism-*Corporate Social Responsibility-Position under the Companies Acts of 1956 and 2013*

Unit – V:

Accounts and Audit - Inspection and Investigation - Compromises, Reconstruction and Amalgamation - Majority rule and Rights of minority share holders - Prevention of oppression and mismanagement - Revival and rehabilitation of sick industrial companies - Mergers, Amalgamation and Takeover - Dissolution of a company – Winding up of companies-Modes of winding up of companies – consequences of winding up - *The insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 in relation to winding up of companies –Authorities under the Act- Department of Company Affairs - NCLAT, NCLT, Company Law Board, Regional Directors, ROC, Public Trustee or Advisory Committee & SFIO -Their powers and functions- – Jurisdiction of Courts - The impact of the Companies Act, 2013.*

Suggested Readings:

1. Shah : *Lectures on Company Law*, N.M.Tripati, Bombay.
2. Avtar Sing : *Company Law*, Eastern Book Company.
3. Charlesworth: *Company Law*, Sweet and Maxwell.
4. Ramaiah: *Company Law*, Wadhwa & Co.
5. Dutta: *Company Law*, Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
6. The Companies Act, 2013.
7. Executive Programme Study Material on Company Law, The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, New Delhi available at www.icsi.edu.

**PAPER-V:
LABOUR LAW –I**

Unit-I:

Concept of Labour through the ages - Trade Unions: History of Trade Union Movement - The Trade Union Act 1926 – Definitions – Registration – Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions – Immunities – Amalgamation and dissolution of Unions – Reorganization of Trade Unions.

Unit-II:

Prevention and Settlement of Industrial Disputes in India - The role of State in Industrial Relations – The Industrial Disputes Act 1947 - Definition of industry - Industrial Dispute – Individual Dispute - workman- Lay off –Retrenchment - Closure -Award - Strike– Lockout

Unit-III:

Authorities under the ID Act – Works committee – Conciliation - Court of inquiry - Labour Courts- Tribunal – Powers and functions of authorities - Voluntary Arbitration - Provisions under Chapter V-A & V- B of the Act- Alteration of conditions of service – Management rights of action during pendency of proceedings – Recovery of money due from employer – Unfair labour practices - miscellaneous provisions of the Act

Unit-IV:

Standing Orders - Concept and Nature of Standing Orders – scope and coverage- Certification process – its operation and binding effect – Modification and Temporary application of Model Standing Orders – Interpretation and enforcement of Standing Orders and provisions contained in the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act 1946.

Unit-V:

Disciplinary Proceedings in Industries - Charge sheet – Explanation – Domestic enquiry - Enquiry officer – Enquiry report – Punishment – Principles of Natural Justice.

Suggested Readings:

1. Srivastava: *Law of Trade Unions* , Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
2. .Goswami : *Labour and Industrial Law*, Central Law Agency.
3. R.F. Rustomji : *Law of Industrial Disputes* : Asia Publishing House, Mumbai
4. S.N. Misra : *Labour and Industrial Law*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
5. J.N. Malik : *Trade Union Law*
6. Khan & Khan : *Labour Law* , Asia Law House, Hyderabad
7. S.C. Srivastava : *Industrial Relations and Labour Law*, Vikas Publishing House.
8. Nick Humphreys, *Trade Union Law and Collective Employment Rights*.

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LL.B. IV SEMESTER

PAPER-I: LABOUR LAW-II

Unit-I:

The Remunerative Aspects – Wages – Concepts of wages - Minimum, Fair, Living Wages - Wage and Industrial Policies - Whitley Commission Recommendations - Provisions of Payment of Wages Act 1936 – Timely payment of wages - Authorized deductions – Claims - Minimum Wages Act 1948 - Definitions - Types of wages - Minimum rates of wages - Procedure for fixing and revising Minimum Wages – Claims -Remedy.

Unit-II:

Bonus – concept - Right to claim Bonus – Full Bench formula - Bonus Commission - Payment of Bonus Act 1965 - Application – Computation of gross profit, available, allocable surplus - Eligibility of Bonus - Disqualification of Bonus - set on – set off of allocable surplus- Minimum and Maximum Bonus-Recovery of Bonus.

Unit-III:

Employees Security and Welfare aspect - Social Security - Concept and meaning - Social Insurance - Social Assistance Schemes. Social Security Legislations - Law relating to workmen's compensation – The Employee's Compensation Act 1923 – Definitions -Employer's liability for compensation - Nexus between injury and employment - payment of compensation - penalty for default - Employees State Insurance Act 1948 –Application - Benefits under the Act - Adjudication of disputes and claims – ESI Corporation.

Unit-IV:

Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act 1952 – Contributions -Schemes under the Act - Benefits. The Maternity Benefit Act 1961 - Definitions-Application - Benefits. The Payment of Gratuity Act 1972 – Definitions – application - Payment of gratuity - eligibility – forfeiture – Nomination – Controlling authorities.

Unit-V:

The Factories Act 1948 - Chapters dealing with Health, Safety and Welfare of Labour. Child Labour - Rights of child and the Indian Constitution - Salient features of the Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act 1986 – The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976.

Suggested Readings

1. S.N.Misra, *Labour and Industrial Laws*, Central law publication
2. V.G. Goswami, *Labour and Industrial Laws*, Central Law Agency.
3. Khan & Kahan, *Labour Law-Asia Law house*, Hyderabad
4. K.D. Srivastava, *Payment of Bonus Act*, Eastern Book Company
5. K.D. Srivastava, *Payment of Wages Act*
6. K.D. Srivastava, *Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act 1947*
7. S.C.Srivastava, *Treatise on Social Security*
8. Sukumar Singh, *Labour Economics*, Deep& Deep, New Delhi
9. V.J.Rao, *Factories Law*

PAPER-II: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Unit-I:

Definition, Nature, Scope and Importance of International Law — Relation of International Law to Municipal Law — Sources of International Law — Codification.

Unit-II:

State Recognition — State Succession — Responsibility of States for International delinquencies — State Territory — Modes of acquiring State Territory

Unit-III:

Position of Individual in International Law — Nationality — Extradition — Asylum — Privileges and Immunities of Diplomatic Envoys — Treaties — Formation of Treaties - Modes of Consent, Reservation and termination.

Unit-IV:

The Legal Regime of the Seas – Evolution of the Law of the Sea – Freedoms of the High Seas – Common Heritage of Mankind – United Nations Convention on the Law of the Seas – Legal Regime of Airspace – Important Conventions relating to Airspace – Paris, Havana, Warsaw and Chicago Conventions – Five Freedoms of Air – Legal Regime of Outer space – Important Conventions such as Outer space Treaty, Agreement on Rescue and Return of Astronauts, Liability Convention, and Agreement on Registration of Space objects, Moon Treaty - Uni space.

Unit-V

International Organizations — League of Nations and United Nations — International Court of Justice — International Criminal Court - Specialized agencies of the UN — WHO, UNESCO, ILO, IMF and WTO.

Suggested Readings:

1. J.G. Starke: *Introduction to International Law*, Aditya Books, 10th Edition, 1989.
2. J.I. Brierly: *The Law of Nations*, Oxford Publishers, London.
3. Ian Brownlie: *Principles of Public International Law*, Oxford Publishers, London.
4. S.K. Kapoor, *Public International Law*, Central Law Agencies, Allahabad.
5. H.O. Agarwal, *International Law and Human Rights*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
6. S.K. Verma, *An Introduction to Public International Law*, Prentice Hall of India.

**PAPER-III:
INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

Unit-I:

Meaning and Definition of Statutes — Classification of Statutes — Meaning and Definition of Interpretation — General Principles of Interpretation — Rules of Construction under the General Clauses Act, 1897.

Unit-II:

Grammatical Rule of Interpretation — Golden Rule of Interpretation – Rule of Interpretation to avoid mischief.

Unit-III:

Interpretation of Penal Statutes and Statutes of Taxation — Beneficial Construction — Construction to avoid conflict with other provisions — Doctrine of Harmonious Construction.

Unit-IV:

External Aids to Interpretation — Statement of objects of legislation, Legislative debates, identification of purpose sought to be achieved through legislation — Internal Aids to Interpretation — Preamble, title, interpretation clause, marginal notes, explanations etc. — Presumptions.

Unit-V:

Effect of Repeal — Effect of amendments to statutes — Conflict between parent legislation and subordinate legislation — Methods of interpreting substantive and procedural laws.

Suggested Readings:

1. Vepa P. Sarathi: *Interpretation of Statutes*, Eastern Book Co,
2. Maxwell: *Interpretation of Statutes*, Butterworths Publications
3. Crawford: *Interpretation of Statutes*, Universal Publishers.
- 4 Chatterjee: *Interpretation of Statutes*.
5. G.P. Singh: *Principles of Statutory Interpretation*, Wadhwa and Company,
6. Cross, *Statutory Interpretation*, LexisNexis

**PAPER-IV:
LAND LAWS**

Unit-I:

Classification of lands — Ownership of Land — Absolute and limited ownership (tenancy, lease etc.) — Doctrine of Eminent Domain — Doctrine of Escheat - Doctrine of Bona Vacantia — Maintenance of land records and issue of Pattas and Title Deeds etc.

Unit-II:

Law Reforms before and after independence — Zamindari Settlement — Ryotwari Settlement — Mahalwari System — Intermediaries — Constitutional Provisions — Abolition of Zamindaries, Jagirs and Inams -Tenancy Laws — Conferment of ownership on tenants/ryots.

Unit-III:

Laws relating to acquisition of property — The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013- salient Features-Procedure for Land Acquisition :Issue of notification , Social impact assessment -Consent of landowners- Award enquiry, Payment of compensation & Reference to civil courts etc

Unit-IV:

Laws relating to Ceiling on Land Holdings — A.P. Land Reforms (Ceiling on Agricultural Holdings) Act, 1973 — Effect of inclusion in the IX Schedule of the Constitution — Interpretation of Directive Principles of State Policy.

Unit-V:

Laws relating to alienation — Scheduled Areas Land Transfer Regulation — Assigned Lands (Prohibition of Transfers) Act, - Resumption of Lands to the Transferor/ Government - Land Grabbing (Prohibition) Act – ROR proceedings and Sada Bainama – Mutation of titles-Role of Revenue Courts

Suggested Readings:

1. P. Rama Reddi and P. Srinivasa Reddy : *Land Reform Laws in A.P.*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
2. P.S. Narayana: *Manual of Revenue Laws in A.P.*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.
3. *Land Grabbing Laws in A.P.*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
4. G.B. Reddy: *Land Laws in A.P.*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad
5. N. Maheshwara Swamy, Lectures on Land Laws, Asia Law House, Hyderabad

**PAPER-V:
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**

Unit-I:

Intellectual Property-Meaning, Nature and Classification –Significance and need of protection of Intellectual Property — Main forms of Intellectual Property : Patents, Trademarks, Industrial designs, Geographical Indications of Goods, Copyright and Neighbouring Rights-New forms of Intellectual Property: Plant Varieties Protection and Biotechnology, GRTK, Layout Designs, Computer Programmes

Unit-II:

Evolution of International Protection of IPRs-Introduction to the leading International instruments concerning Intellectual Property Rights –General Principles of Protection-The Paris Convention, 1883- The Berne Convention, 1886 –The Madrid Agreement, 1891-The Patent Co-operation Treaty, 1970 – The World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) Conventions- TRIPS Agreement, 1994

Unit-III:

Copyright: Meaning, Nature, historical evolution and significance- The Copyright Act, 1957 – Salient Features-Idea-Expression Dichotomy-Subject matter of Copyright Protection- Neighbouring rights - Ownership of Copyright –Rights of Authors and owners -Assignment of copyright –Collective management of copyright- infringement of copyright and Criteria –Exceptions to infringement - Authorities under the Act — Remedies for infringement of copyright.

Unit-IV:

Intellectual Property in Trademarks and the rationale of their protection - The Trade Marks Act, 1999 — Definition of Trademarks — Distinction between Trademark and Property Mark - Registration — Passing off — Infringement of Trademark — Criteria of Infringement — Remedies-Concept of Industrial designs-The Designs Act, 2000 — Definition and characteristics of Design — Law

in India — Protection and rights of design holders — Copyright in design — Registration — Remedies for infringement.

Unit-V:

Patents — Concept of Patent — Historical overview of the Patent Law in India - The Patents Act, 1970 and its salient features — — Patentable Inventions — Kinds of Patents — Procedure for obtaining patent in India and in other countries —Rights and obligations of a patentee —Limitations on patent rights: compulsory licensing, acquisition by government and secrecy directions- Infringement of patent rights and remedies available.

Suggested Readings:

1. P. Narayanan: *Intellectual Patent Rights*, Eastern Law House , 1995.
2. Roy Chowdhary, *Law of Trademark, Copyrights, Patents and Designs*,Kamal Law House
3. G.B. Reddy, *Intellectual Property Rights and the Law* Gogia Law Agency.
4. John Holyoak and Paul Torremans: *Intellectual Property Law*.
5. B.L. Wadhera: *Intellectual Property Law*, Universal Publishers .
6. W.R. Cornish: *Intellectual Property Law*, Universal Publishers .
- 7.V.K.Ahuja, *Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights* , LexisNexis
8. Elizabeth Verkey, *Intellectual Property Rights*, Eastern Book Company
- 9.Elizabeth Verkey,*Law of Patents* ,Eastern Book Company

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LLB V SEMESTER

PAPER-I: CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LAW OF LIMITATION

Unit-I:

Codification of Civil Procedure and Introduction to CPC — Principal features of the Civil Procedure Code — Suits — Parties to Suit — Framing of Suit — Institution of Suits — Bars of Suit - Doctrines of *Sub Judice* and *Res Judicata* — Place of Suing — Transfer of suits — Territorial Jurisdiction — ‘Cause of Action’ and Jurisdictional Bars — Summons — Service of Foreign summons.

Unit-II:

Pleadings — Contents of pleadings — Forms of Pleading — Striking out / Amendment of Pleadings - Plaint— Essentials of Plaint - Return of Plaint- Rejection of Plaint—Production and marking of Documents-Written Statement — Counter claim — Set off – Application of Sec. 89 - Framing of issues.

Unit-III:

Appearance and Examination of parties & Adjournments — *Ex-parte* Procedure — Summoning and Attendance of Witnesses — Examination — Admissions — Production, Impounding, Return of Documents —Hearing — Affidavit — Judgment and Decree — Concepts of Judgment, Decree, and Interim Orders and Stay — Injunctions — Appointment of Receivers and Commissions — Costs - Execution — Concept of Execution —General Principles of Execution — Power of Execution — Power of Executing Courts — Procedure for Execution — Modes of Execution -- Arrest and detention — Attachment and Sale.

Unit-IV:Suits in Particular Cases — Suits by or against Government — Suits relating to public matters;— Suits by or against minors, persons with unsound mind, - Suits by indigent persons -- Interpleaded suits — Incidental and supplementary proceedings - Appeals, Reference, Review and Revision — Appeals from Original Decrees — Appeals from Appellate Decrees — Appeals from Orders — General Provisions Relating to Appeals.

Unit-V:

Law of Limitation — Concept of Limitation — Object of limitation - General Principles of Limitation — Extension — Condonation of delay — Sufficient Cause — Computation of limitation -- Acknowledgment and Part -payment- Legal Disability — Provisions of the Limitation Act, 1963 (Excluding Schedule)

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla, *The Code of Civil Procedure, LexisNexis, Butteworths, Wadhwa.*

2. C.K. Takwani: *Civil Procedure*, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
3. Sarkar's Civil Court Practice and Procedure, LexisNexis.
4. B.B. Mitra: *Limitation Act*, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, Allahabad.
5. Sanjiva Row: *Limitation Act*, (in 2 Vols), Law Book Co., Allahabad.
6. Sanjiva Row: *Code of Civil Procedure*, (in 4 Vols), Law Book Co. Allahabad.
8. *AIR Commentaries on Limitation Act*, W.W. Chitale, AIR Ltd., Nagpur.

PAPER-II:

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE, LAW OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS

Unit-I:

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973: The rationale of Criminal Procedure — The importance of fair trial — Constitutional Perspectives: Articles 14, 20 & 21 — The organization of Police, Prosecutor and Defence Counsel — Pre-trial Process — Arrest — Distinction between “cognizable” and “non-cognizable” offences — Steps to ensure presence of accused at trial -- Warrant and Summons cases — Arrest with and without Warrant – impact of S. 41A - The absconder status.

Unit-II:

Rights of arrested persons under Cr.P.C. and Article 22 (2) of the Constitution of India. - Search and Seizure — Search with and without warrant — Police search during investigation — General Principles of Search — Seizure — Constitutional aspects of validity of Search and Seizure proceedings - Trial Process: Commencement of Proceedings — Dismissal of Complaint — Bail, Bail able and Non-boilable Offences — Cancellation of Bails — Anticipatory Bail — General principles concerning Bail Bond.

Unit-III:

Preliminary pleas to bar trial — Jurisdiction — Time Limitations — Pleas of *Autrefois Acquit and Autrefois Convict* — Fair Trial — Concept of fair trial — Presumption of innocence — Venue of trial — Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts — Rights of accused -- Constitutional Interpretation of Article 21 as a right to speedy trial — Charge — Form and content of Charge — Trial before a Court of Session: Procedural steps and substantive rights.

Unit-IV:

Compounding of offences – Plea Bargaining - Judgment: Form and content -- Summary trial — Post-conviction orders in lieu of punishment — Modes of providing judgment copy — appeals, review and revisions – Role of Victim in Criminal process – compensation to crime victim.

Unit-V:

Probation and Parole: Authority granting Parole — Supervision — Conditional release -- suspension of sentence — Procedure under Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 -- Salient features of the Act. Juvenile Justice System -- Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act -- Procedure under Juvenile Justice...Act — Treatment and Rehabilitation of Juveniles — Protection of Juvenile Offenders — Legislative and Judicial Role.

Suggested Readings:

1. Kelkar R.V.: *Criminal Procedure*, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
2. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal: *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, Wadhwa & Co.,
3. Padala Rama Reddi: *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, 1973, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
4. S.N. Misra: *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, Central Law Agency.
5. M.P. Tandon: *Criminal Procedure Code*, Allahabad Law Agency.
6. Shoorvir Tyagi: *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, Allahabad Law Agency.

**PAPER- III:
LAW OF BANKING AND NEGOTIABLE
INSTRUMENTS**

Unit-I:

History of the Banking Regulation Act — Salient features — Banking Business and its importance in modern times – Different kinds of Banking – impact of Information Technology on Banking.

Unit-II:

Relationship between Banker and Customer — Debtor and Creditor Relationship — Fiduciary Relationship — Trustee and Beneficiary — Principal and Agent — Bail and Bailee — Guarantor.

Unit-III:

Cheques — Crossed Cheques — Account Payee — Banker's Drafts — Dividend Warrants, etc. — Negotiable instruments and deemed negotiable instruments — Salient features of The Negotiable Instruments Act.

Unit-IV: The Paying Banker — Statutory protection to Bankers — Collecting Banker – Statutory protection – Rights and obligations of paying and collecting bankers.

Unit-V: Banker's lien and set off -- Advances - Pledge - Land - Stocks - Shares - Life Policies - Document of title to Goods - Bank Guarantees - Letters of Credit –

Recovery of Bank loans and position under the SARFAESI Act, 2002 –
Jurisdiction and powers of Debt Recovery Tribunal.

Suggested Readings:

1. Tanna: *Banking Law & Practice in India*, Orient Law House, New Delhi.
2. Avtar Singh: *Negotiable Instruments*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
3. P.N. Varshney: *Banking Law & Practice*, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
4. Taxman: *Law of Banking, India Law House*
5. B.R. Sharma and Dr. R.P. Nainta: *Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act*, Allahabad Law Agency.
6. Mukherjee's *Banking Law and Practice*, Premier Publications Company.
7. Bashyam and Adiga: *Negotiable Instruments Act*, Bharat Law House.
8. S.R. Myneni, *Law of Banking*, Asia Law House.

**PAPER-IV:
ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

The written examination of this paper will be for 50 marks and the remaining 50 marks for record and *viva voce*. There shall be classroom instruction on the following topics:

Unit-I:

Alternate Dispute Resolution — Characteristics — Advantages and Disadvantages — Unilateral — Bilateral — Triadic (Third Party) Intervention — Techniques and processes -- Negotiation — Conciliation — Arbitration — Distinction between Arbitration, Conciliation and Negotiation.

Unit-II:

The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 — Historical Background and Objectives of the Act — Definitions of Arbitration, Arbitrator, Arbitration Agreement -- Appointment of Arbitrator — Termination of Arbitrator -- Proceedings in Arbitral Tribunal -- Termination of Proceedings — Arbitral Award -- Setting aside of Arbitral Award — Finality and Enforcement of Award — Appeals – Enforcement of Foreign Awards. Conciliation – Appointment of Conciliators – Powers and Functions of Conciliator -- Procedure – Settlement of disputes through conciliation.

Unit-III:

Other Alternative Dispute Resolution Systems —Tribunals -- Lokpal and Lokayukta — Lok Adalats —Family Courts. Section 89 and Order X, Rules 1A, 1B and 1C of Civil Procedure Code.

Practical Exercises (30 marks)

(a) The students are required to participate in 5 (five) simulation proceedings relating to Arbitration, Conciliation, Mediation and Negotiation. Participation in each such simulation proceeding shall be evaluated for a maximum of 4 (four) marks (Total 5x4=20marks). (b) Students are required to attend and observe the proceedings of Lok Adalats, Family Courts, Tribunals and other ADR Systems. Each student shall record the above observations in the diary which will be assessed. Record submitted by the student shall be evaluated for 10 marks by the teacher concerned. The Records of the students duly certified by the University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University before the commencement of the theory examinations

Viva- voce (20marks): There shall be viva-voce examination on the above components. The Viva-voce Board consisting of (i) Principal of the College/ the teacher concerned (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law, and (iii) an advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar shall evaluate the student in the Viva. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note: Attendance of the students in all the four components of the paper (written examination, participation in simulation proceedings, submission of record and attendance in viva) shall be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

1. O.P. Tiwari : *The Arbitration and Conciliation Act* ,Allahabad Law Agency.
2. Johar's : *Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996*, Kamal Law House.
- 3.Tripathi S.C.: *Arbitration, Conciliation and ADR*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
- 4.Avatar Singh: *Arbitration and Conciliation*, Eastern Law Book House, Lucknow.
- 5.P.C. Rao : *Alternate Dispute Resolution* , 2001 Edition, Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.
- 6.S.D. Singh: *Alternate Dispute Resolution*, Universal Book Traders, NewDelhi

**PAPER-V:
PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL
ACCOUNTING SYSTEM**

The written examination of this paper will be for 50 marks and the remaining 50 marks for record and *viva voce*. There shall be classroom instruction on the following topics:

Unit-I:

Development of Legal Profession in India — The Advocates Act, 1961 — Right to Practice — a right or privilege? - Constitutional guarantee under Article 19(1) (g) and its scope — Enrolment and Practice — Regulation governing enrolment and practice — Practice of Law — Solicitors firm — Elements of Advocacy.

Unit-II:

Seven lamps of advocacy— Advocate's duties towards public, clients, court, and other advocates and legal aid; Bar Council Code of Ethics.

Unit-III:

Disciplinary proceedings — Professional misconduct — Disqualifications — Functions of Bar Council of India/ State Bar Councils in dealing with the disciplinary proceedings —Disciplinary Committees -- Powers and functions - Disqualification and removal from rolls.

Unit-IV:

Accountancy for Lawyers — Nature and functions of accounting — Important branches of accounting — Accounting and Law – Bar Bench Relations.

Record (30 marks): Each student shall write 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils and 10 major judgments of the Supreme Court of India in the Record. The Record shall be evaluated for 30marks by the teacher concerned. The Records of the students duly certified by the University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University before the commencement of the theory examinations.

Viva- voce (20marks): There shall be viva-voce examination on the above components. The Viva-voce Board consisting of (i) Principal of the College/ the teacher concerned (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law, and (iii) an advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar shall evaluate the student in the Viva. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note: All the three components of the paper (written examination, submission of record and attendance in viva) shall be compulsory.

Suggested Readings :

- (1) Sirohi: Professional Ethics, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
- (2) G.B.Reddy, Practical Advocacy of Law, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad
- (3) Myneni S.R.: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- (4) Gupta S.P.: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- (5) Kailash Rai: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation, Allahabad Law Agency.
- (6) Selected Judgments on Professional Ethics (in 2 volumes), Bar Council of India Trust, New Delhi.

LL.B.VI SEMESTER

PAPER-I: LAW OF TAXATION

Unit-I:

Constitutional basis of power of taxation — Article 265 of Constitution of India - Basic concept of Income Tax — Outlines of Income Tax Law - Definition of Income and Agricultural Income under Income Tax Act — Residential Status - Previous Year — Assessment Year — Computation of Income.

Unit-II:

Heads of Income and Computation — Income from Salary, Income from House Property. Profits and Gains of Business or Profession, Capital Gains and Income from other sources.

Unit-III:

Law and Procedure — P.A.N. — Filing of Returns — Payment of Advance Tax -- Deduction of Tax at Source (TDS) -- Double Tax Relief — Law and Procedure for Assessment, Penalties, Prosecution, Appeals and Grievances -- Authorities.

Unit-IV:

GST ACT, 2017 – Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017: Introduction – Background - - Basic Concepts – salient features of the Act – Kinds of GST - CGST, SGST & IGST – Administration officers under this Act – Levy and collection of tax – scope of supply – Tax liability on composite and mixed supplies – Input tax credit – Eligibility and conditions for taking input tax credit.

Unit-V:

GST ACT, 2017:- Registration – persons liable for registration – persons not liable for registration – procedure for registration – returns – furnishing details of outward and inward supplies – furnishing of returns – payment of tax, interest, penalty and other amounts – tax deducted at source – collection of tax at source – Demand and Recovery – Advance Ruling – Definitions for Advance Ruling – Appeals and revision – Appeals to Appellate Authority – Powers of revisional authority - Constitution of Appellate Tribunal and benches thereof – offences and penalties.

Suggested Readings:

1. Vinod K.Singhania: *Student Guide to Income Tax*, Taxman, Allied Service Pvt. Limited.
2. Vinod K.Singhania: *Direct Taxes Law & Practice*, Taxman Allied Service Pvt. Limited.

3. Myneni S.R.: *Law of Taxation*, Allahabad Law Series.
4. Kailash Rai: *Taxation Laws*, Allahabad Law Agency.
5. Gurish Ahuja: *Systematic Approach to Income Tax*, Bharat Law House Pvt Ltd
6. V.S. Datey : *GST Ready Recknor*, Taxman Publications.
7. *GST Acts with Rules & Forms (Bare Act)*, Taxman Publications.
8. *GST – A Practical Approach*, Taxman Publications.
9. Sweta Jain, *GST Law and Practice – A Section wise commentary on GST*, Taxmann Publications.
10. Shann V Patkar, *GST Law Guide*, Taxmann Publication.

**PAPER-II:
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW**

Unit-I:

Concept of Information Technology and Cyber Space- Interface of Technology and Law - Jurisdiction in Cyber Space and Jurisdiction in traditional sense - Internet Jurisdiction - Indian Context of Jurisdiction -Enforcement agencies - International position of Internet Jurisdiction - Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction

Unit-II:

Information Technology Act, 2000 - Aims and Objects — Overview of the Act – Jurisdiction –Electronic Governance – Legal Recognition of Electronic Records and Electronic Evidence -Digital Signature Certificates - Securing Electronic records and secure digital signatures - Duties of Subscribers - Role of Certifying Authorities - Regulators under the Act -The Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal - Internet Service Providers and their Liability– Powers of Police under the Act – Impact of the Act on other Laws .

Unit-III:

E-Commerce - UNCITRAL Model - Legal aspects of E-Commerce - Digital Signatures - Technical and Legal issues - E-Commerce, Trends and Prospects - E-taxation, E-banking, online publishing and online credit card payment - Employment Contracts - Contractor Agreements, Sales, Re-Seller and Distributor Agreements, Non- Disclosure Agreements- Shrink Wrap Contract ,Source Code, Escrow Agreements etc.

Unit-IV:

Cyber Law and IPRs-Understanding Copyright in Information Technology - Software – Copyrights vs. Patents debate - Authorship and Assignment Issues - Copyright in Internet - Multimedia and Copyright issues - Software Piracy – **Patents** - Understanding Patents - European Position on Computer related

Patents - Legal position of U.S. on Computer related Patents - Indian Position on Computer related Patents –Trademarks :Trademarks in Internet - Domain name registration - Domain Name Disputes & WIPO -Databases in Information Technology - Protection of databases - Position in USA,EU and India

Unit-V:

Cyber Crimes -Meaning of Cyber Crimes –Different Kinds of Cyber crimes – Cyber crimes under IPC, Cr.P.C and Indian Evidence Law - Cyber crimes under the Information Technology Act, 2000 - Cyber crimes under International Law – Hacking, Child Pornography, Cyber Stalking, Denial of service Attack, Virus Dissemination, Software Piracy, Internet Relay Chat (IRC) Crime, Credit Card Fraud, Net Extortion, Phishing etc - Cyber Terrorism - Violation of Privacy on Internet - Data Protection and Privacy.

Suggested Readings:

1. Kamlesh N. & Murali D.Tiwari(Ed), *IT and Indian Legal System*, Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi
2. K.L.James, *The Internet: A User's Guide*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
3. Chris Reed, *Internet Law-Text and Materials*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi
4. Vakul Sharma, *Hand book of Cyber Laws*, Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi
5. S.V.Joga Rao, *Computer Contract & IT Laws* (in 2 Volumes), Prolific Law Publications, New Delhi
6. T.Ramappa, *Legal Issues in Electronic Commerce*, Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi
7. Indian Law Institute, *Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space*, New Delhi
8. Pankaj Jain & Sangeet Rai Pandey, *Copyright and Trademark Laws relating to Computers*, Eastern Book Co, New Delhi
9. Farouq Ahmed, *Cyber Law in India*
10. S.V.Joga Rao, *Law of Cyber Crimes and Information Technology Law*, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur

PAPER-III:

OPTIONAL

(Any one of the following subjects)

LAW RELATING TO WOMEN

Unit-I:

Historical background and status of women in ancient India — Constitutional Provisions and gender justice — Provisions relating to women in fundamental

Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties etc. under the Indian Constitution.

Unit-II:

Laws relating to marriage, divorce, succession and maintenance under the relevant personal laws with special emphasis on women — Special Marriage Act — Maintenance of women under Cr. P.C, 1973 and other laws – *NRI Marriages* – *Live-in-relationships* – Uniform Civil Code and gender justice

Unit-III:

Special provisions relating to women under the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 — Offences against women under Indian Penal Code - outraging the modesty of women - sexual harassment – rape – bigamy - mock and fraudulent marriages – adultery - causing miscarriage - insulting women – Impact of the Criminal Law amendment , 2013.

Unit-IV:

Socio-Legal position of women and the law — Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961, Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act — Law relating to misuse of Pre Natal Diagnostic Techniques and Sex selection — Law relating to Immoral Trafficking - Law relating to Domestic Violence – Law relating to Sexual Harassment at workplace.

Unit-V:

Position of women under The Maternity Benefit Act, Factories Act and other Labour & Industrial Laws — Position of Women under International instruments — Salient features of Convention for Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) ; International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights — International Covenant on Social, Cultural and Economic Rights.

Suggested Readings:

1. S.P. Sathe: *Towards Gender Justice*.
2. Vijay Sharma: *Protection to woman in Matrimonial home*
3. Sarojini Saxena: *Femijuris* (Law relating to Women in India)
4. Archana Parsher: *Women and Social Reform*
5. Paras Diwan: *Dowry and protection to married women*
6. Mary Wollstonecraft: *A Vindication of the rights of women*.
7. G.B.Reddy: *Women and Law*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.

(B) HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

Unit-I

Meaning and definition of Human Rights - Evolution of Human Rights - Human Rights and Domestic Jurisdiction – classification of Human Rights – Third World Perspectives of Human Rights.

Unit-II

Adoption of Human Rights by the UN Charter - U.N. Commission on Human Rights – Universal Declaration of Human Rights - International Covenants on Human Rights (Civil and Political; Economic, Social and Cultural).

Unit-III:

Regional Conventions on Human Rights - European Convention on Human Rights - American Convention on Human Rights - African Charter on Human Rights(Banjul).

Unit-IV:

International Conventions on Human Rights - Genocide Convention, Convention against Torture, CEDAW, Child Rights Convention, Convention on Statelessness, Convention against Slavery, Convention on Refugees - International Conference on Human Rights(1968) - World Conference on Human Rights(1993).

Unit-V:

Human Rights Protection in India - Human Rights Commissions - Protection of Human Rights Act - National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) - State Human Rights Commissions - Human Right Courts in Districts.

Suggested Readings:

1. P.R. Gandhi (ed): *Blackstone's International Human Rights Documents*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Delhi.
2. Richard B. Lillich and Frank C. Newman: *International Human Rights - Problems of Law and Policy*, Little Brown and Company, Boston and Toronto.
3. Frederick Quinn: *Human Rights and You*, OSCE/ ODIHR, Warsaw, Poland
4. T.S. Batra: *Human Rights – A Critique*, Metropolitan Book Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Dr.U. Chandra: *Human Rights*, Allahabad Law Agency Publications, Allahabad

PAPER-IV:

DRAFTING, PLEADINGS AND CONVEYANCING

Class-room instruction and simulation exercises on the following items shall be extended.

Unit-I:

Drafting: Drafting and documentation in civil, criminal and constitutional cases - General Principles of Drafting and relevant Substantive Rules – Distinction between pleadings and conveyancing

Unit-II:

Pleadings: Essentials and drafting of pleadings : (i) Civil—Plaint, Written Statement, Memo - Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.(ii) Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India - Drafting of Writ Petition and PIL Petition.(iii) Criminal— Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

Unit-III:

Conveyancing: Essentials and drafting of Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will and Trust Deed.

Practical Exercises: Pleadings carrying a total of 45 marks (3 marks for each) and 15 (fifteen) exercises in Conveyancing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise) and remaining 10 marks for viva-voce. These 30 exercises shall be recorded. Each student shall be served with different problems for the purpose of exercise. These exercises shall be assessed and marks may be allotted. These exercises shall be evaluated by a common committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/ the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, Board of Studies in Law, O.U.; and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar. The same committee will also conduct viva-voce on the above concepts. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note:

- 1. Attendance of the students for viva-voce shall be compulsory.**
- 2. The above records certified by the University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University for Further Verification**

Suggested Readings:

1. R.N. Chaturvedi : *Pleadings and Conveyancing*, Central Law Publications.
2. De Souza : *Conveyancing*, Eastern Law House.

3. Tiwari : *Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing*, Central Law Agency.
4. Mogha: *Indian Conveyancer*, Eastern Law House.
5. Mogha: *Law of Pleadings in India*, Eastern Law House.
6. Shiv Gopal: *Conveyancing, Precedents and Forms*, Eastern Book Company
7. Narayana P.S.: *Civil Pleadings and Practice*, Asia Law House.
8. Narayana P.S.: *Criminal Pleadings and Practice*, Asia Law House.
9. Noshirvan H.Jhabvala: *Drafting, Pleadings, Conveyancing & Professional Ethics*. Jamhadar & Companes.
10. R.D.Srivastava: *The Law of Pleadings, drafting and Conveyancing*, Central Law Agency.

**PAPER-V:
MOOT COURTS, OBSERVATION OF TRIAL, PRE-TRIAL
PREPARATIONS AND INTERNSHIP**

This paper has three components of 30 marks each and viva-voce for 10 marks.

(A) Moot Court (30 marks): Every student is required to participate in at least three moot courts in the VI Semester with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on an assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy. Marks will be given on the basis of written submission and oral advocacy. Written submissions shall include brief summary of facts, issues involved, provisions of laws and arguments, citation, prayer, etc. Marks for oral advocacy may be awarded for communication skills, presentations, language, provisions of law; authorities quoted, court manners, etc. Written Memorials submitted by the students shall be kept by the College for Further Verification.

The performance of student in the moot court shall be evaluated by a committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College (ii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar; and (iii) the teacher concerned.

(B) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks): Students are required to attend courts to observe at least one civil and one criminal case. They shall maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. The Court Observation Record submitted by the students should be evaluated by a committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/ the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, Board of Studies in Law, O.U.; and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar and average be taken. Court attendance shall be compulsory and attendance has to be recorded in a register

kept therefore. This may be carried under the supervision of a teacher of the college. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

(C) Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship

Diary : (30 marks): Each student should observe two 'interview sessions' of clients either in the Lawyer's Office or in the Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student has to further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit / petition. *The Internship shall be for a period of minimum of 15 days and it shall be mandatory.* This shall be recorded in the diary which will carry 15 marks. The diary shall clearly indicate the dates on which the above observations are made and they shall be authenticated by the advocate concerned. Evaluation of the above diary shall be made by the committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, Board of Studies in Law, O.U.; and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar and average be taken.

(D) Viva-voce (10 marks): There shall be viva-voce examination on all the above three components. The viva-voce Board consisting of (i) Principal of the College/ the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law; and (iii) an advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar shall evaluate the student in the Viva. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note:

1. Attendance of the students in all the four components of the paper shall be compulsory.
2. The above records, diary certified by the University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University for Further Verification.

Suggested Readings:

1. Dr. Kailash Rai: *Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings*, Central Law Publication.
2. Amita Danda: *Moot Court for Interactive Legal Education*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
3. Blackstone's: *Books of Moots*, Oxford University Press.
4. Mishra: *Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings*, Central Law, Allahabad
5. G.B.Reddy, *Practical Advocacy of Law*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad



Faculty of Law, MAHATHMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY
Scheme of the Syllabus of LL.B.(3-YDC)

I Year - I Semester	II Year - III Semester	III Year - V Semester
P-I: LAW OF CONTRACT-I	P-I: JURISPRUDENCE	P-I: CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LAW OF LIMITATION
P-II: FAMILY LAW-I (Hindu Law)	P-II: LAW OF PROPERTY	P-II: CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE, LAW OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS
P-III: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I	P-III: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	P- III: LAW OF BANKING AND NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS
P-IV: LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING M. V.ACCIDENTS &CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS	P-IV: COMPANY LAW	P-IV: ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
P-V: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	P-V: LABOUR LAW -I	P-V: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM
I Year - II Semester	II Year - IV Semester	III Year -V I Semester
P- I: LAW OF CONTRACT-II	P-I: LABOUR LAW-II	P-I: LAW OF TAXATION
P- II: FAMILY LAW-II (Muslim Law and Other Personal Laws)	P-II: PUBLICINTERNATIONAL LAW	P-II: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW
P-III:CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II	P-III: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES	P-III: OPTIONAL (A) LAW RELATING TO WOMEN (or) (B) HUMAN RIGHTS LAW (or) (C) LAW OF INVESTMENTS AND SECURITIES
P- IV: LAW OF CRIMES	P-IV: LAND LAWS	P-IV: DRAFTING, PLEADINGS AND CONVEYANCING
P-V: LAW OF EVIDENCE	P-V: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW	P-V: MOOT COURTS, OBSERVATION OF TRIAL, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS AND INTERNSHIP

[w.e.f.2021-2022]

LL.B. (3-YDC)

Duration of the Course:	03 Years
No.of Semesters:	06
Duration of each Semester:	15 weeksx6 days=90days
No.of Periods per Week in each paper:	06
Distribution of Marks: (Except for Practical subjects)	Total 100 Marks (Internals – 20 Marks, End Semester Examination-80 Marks)

FACULTY OF LAW
MAHATHMA GANDHI
UNIVERSITY

SYLLABUS OF
B.A., LL.B. (5-YDC)
(WITH EFFECT FROM ACADEMIC YEAR 2021-2022)

SEMESTER-I

PAPER-I: ENGLISH-I

Unit-I:

Simple Sentences (One Clause) (their phrase structure)

- (a) Tense and concord;
- (b) Noun Modifiers (Determiner, propositional phrases, clauses);
- (c) Basic transformations: (i) Passives (ii) Negatives (iii) Questions

Unit-II: (a) Complex and Compound sentences (use of connectives); (b) Conditionals ;(c) Reported Speech ; (d) Question-tags and short responses ; (e) Some common errors.

Unit-III: Vocabulary (Communication skills) — (a) Legal terms and b)idiomatic expressions.

Unit-IV: (a) Reading Comprehensions (Principles and Practice); (b) Listening Comprehension.

Unit-V: (i) Paragraph writing; (ii) Formal correspondence; (iii) Note taking.

Suggested Readings:

1. Wren and Martin: *English Grammar and Composition*
2. J.E. Eroform, Home Macmillan: *Essay, Precis, Composition and Comprehension*
3. T.E.Bery: *The Most Common Mistakes in English*
4. Ishtiaque Abidi: *Law and Language*
5. Central Institute of English: *Indian Language Speech Reading*

PAPER-II: INDIAN HISTORY

Unit-I: Ancient Indian Cultural Heritage — Social — Political and in the area of Religious Philosophy (with special emphasis on the study of village republican of Ancient India.)

Unit-II: Ancient Legal Systems: The Organization of Central Government in Ancient India — Decentralization and dispute resolution systems in Ancient India — Pre-Islamic period - Law in relation to culture.

Unit-III: The advent of Islam — Interaction between Ancient Indian Cultural Heritage and Islamic Culture and the emergence of synthetic Indian Culture — Innovation by rulers of medieval period in the area of revenue administration — District administration -- Court system.

Unit-IV : Impact of European Liberal Thought on the Indian National Movement and Constitutional development in India up to 1947 — Study of Social Reform Movements in Modern India and its impact on Indian culture.

Unit-V: Economic History of India during British Period.

Suggested Readings:

1. R.C. Majumdar & Chopra: *Main Currents of Indian History*
2. A.R.Desai: *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, 1948.
3. K.K.Datta: *Renaissance, Nationalism and Social Change in Modern India*
4. Iswari Prasad: *Medieval India*
5. Altekar: *State and Society in Ancient India*

PAPER-III: POLITICAL SCIENCE – I

Unit-I: Political Theory: Nature of State — Theories of Origin of State — State as conceived by different Schools of Thought — Forms of Government — Constitution of Government.

Unit-II: Main currents of Indian Political thought — Classical Hindu concept of the State — Islamic concept of State — Liberalism in India — Marxism in India — Gandhism and Sarvodaya in Indian Political thought.

Unit-III: Conception of Political and Legal Sovereignty — The Totalitarian State — Conceptions of representation — Public opinion and participation.

Unit-IV: Organization of Government — Unitary, Federal, Quasi-Federal and Confederal Constitutions and political organization— One party democracies — Military rule — Presidential and Parliamentary forms of Government with reference to India, U.K. and USA.

Unit-V: The Legislature, Executive and Judiciary — the Doctrine of Separation of Powers — Parliamentary Sovereignty and Independence of Judiciary.

Suggested Readings:

1. H.Finer: *Theory and Practice of Modern Management*
2. Appadorai: *Substance of Politics*
3. Dunning: *History of Political Thought*
4. S.P.Varma: *Modern Political Thought*
5. H.J.Lasky: *The State in Theory and Practice*
6. R.C.Gettel: *History of Political Thought*
7. K.C.Wheare: *Federal Government*

**PAPER-IV:
LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LEGAL WRITING**

Unit-I : The student shall be explained about reading for understanding the contents and organization of the text, reading for details and language study; vocabulary - identification of sources of law and case law - use of legal dictionaries & *legal maxims*

For the above purpose a passage from referred law book, journal or judicial decision may be given. From the passage the student may be asked to

- a) Identify legal terms;
- b) Explain those terms;
- c) Use equivalent other terms;
- d) Search and Identify Case law by using Digests;
- e) Analyse the point of law involved;
- f) Answer the questions put based on that passage

Courts and hierarchy - Difference between Substantive and Procedural Law - Constitutional Law and other laws - Acts and Rules - Importance of specific terms in relevant enactments (about 10 terms *from each of the core subjects* like Damage and Damages, void and voidable, Compensation and Solatium).

Unit-II : Civil laws : Suit - Parties to the suit - Plaintiff and Defendant – Plaintiff - Cause of action – Jurisdiction: Territorial, Pecuniary and Subject-Matter - Evidence : Oral and Documentary - Judgment - Decree - Execution - Attachment – Sale - Arrest - Interlocutory Applications.

Unit-III : Criminal laws : Offence and its connotation - Wrongs against society and individuals - Economic Offences - Cognizable and Non-cognizable offences – Prosecution – Cognizance - Registration of cases - FIR - Arrest and Preventive Detention – Evidence – Bail – Remand - Custody (Judicial and Police) - Trial - Acquittal - Conviction - Sentence - Imprisonment - Fine - Probation of Offenders – Appeal - Suspension of sentence - juvenile offenders.

Unit-IV: Legal Writing: Pleadings – Plaintiff - Written Statement – Affidavit – Sale - Agreement of Sale - Power of Attorney - Legal Notice.

Unit-V: Search of Legal Material - Identification of actual problem - Provisions of law applicable to the matter - Search of decided cases or commentaries of

renowned authors - Art of using digests - Identification of decided cases, their analysis and application.

Suggested Readings:

- 1) Gary Slapper & David Kelly: *Lecture Notes - English Language system*, Cavendish Publishing Limited, Great Britain.
- 2) Glanville Williams: *Learning the Law*, Universal Law Publishing Co.Pvt. Ltd. Delhi.
- 3) P.Ramanatha Aiyer: *The Law Lexicon with legal Maxims and words and Phrases*, Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur.
- 4) Dr. S.C. Tripathi: *Legal Language, Legal writing and General English*, Central Law Publications.

PAPER-V:

HISTORY OF COURTS, LEGISLATURES AND LEGAL PROFESSION IN INDIA

Unit-I:Courts: Administration of Justice in the Presidency Towns (1600-1773) and the development of courts and judicial institutions under the East India Company. Warren Hastings' Plan of 1772 and the Adalat System of Courts; Reforms made under the Plan of 1774 and reorganization in 1780. Regulating Act of 1773 — The Supreme Court at Calcutta, its composition, power and functions and failure of the Court -- Act of 1781 - Supreme Court *vis-a-vis* Moffussil Courts. Judicial measures of Cornwallis 1787, 1790, 1793 - Progress of Adalat System under Sir John Shore.

Unit-II: Indian High Courts Act, 1861- Conflicts arising out of the dual judicial system - Tendency for amalgamation of the two systems of Courts - the Indian High Courts Act, 1911 - the Government of India Act, 1915 - High Courts under the Government of India Act, 1935 - High Courts under the Indian Constitution. Development of Rule of Law, Separation of Powers, Independence of Judiciary -- Judicial Committee of Privy Council as a Court of Appeal to hear appeals from Indian decisions — Abolition of the jurisdiction of the Privy Council to hear appeals from Indian decisions.

Unit-III: LEGISLATURE: Legislative authority of the East India Company under the Charter of Queen Elizabeth, 1600 -- Changes under the Regulating Act, 1773 -- Act of 1781 -- Act of 1813 -- Act of 1833 — Establishment of Legislature of an all India character in 1834.

Unit-IV: The Indian Council Act, 1861 — Central Legislative Council and its composition, powers and functions. Government of India Act of 1900 - Government of India Act of 1919 — Setting up of bicameral system of legislature at the Centre in place of Imperial Council consisting of one House. The Government of India Act, 1935 -- the Federal Assembly and the Council of States, its composition, powers and functions — Legislative Assemblies in the Province. Law Reform and Law Commission.

Unit-V:LEGAL PROFESSION: Legal Profession in Pre-British India — Principles in ancient Indian system. Law practitioners in the Mayor's Courts established under the Charter of 1726. Organisation of Legal Profession under the Charter of 1874. Provision for enrolment of Advocates, Vakils and Attorneys under the Legal Practitioner's Act, 1853.

Suggested Readings:

1. Herbet Cowall: *The History and Constitution of the Courts and Legislature Authorities in India*, 1936.
2. M.Y. Pylee: *Constitutional History of India, 1600-1950*.
3. M.P. Jain: *Outlines of Indian Legal History*.
4. A.B. Keith: *A Constitutional History of India, 1600-1935*.
5. Rama Jois: *Legal and Constitutional History*.

SEMESTER-II

PAPER-I: ENGLISH – II

Unit-I: Vocabulary:

1. Foreign words and phrases (Important Latin and English affixes)
2. Certain set expressions and phrases
3. One word substitution
4. Words often confused

Unit-II: Comprehension Skills:

1. Common logical skills
2. Comprehension of legal texts

Unit-III: Composition of Skills:

1. Use of cohesive devices (legal drafting)
2. Precis-writing, summarising and briefing
3. Brief-writing and drafting of reports
4. Essay writing on topics of legal interest
5. Varieties of sentence structures and verb patterns

Unit-IV: Speech Training:

1. Reading aloud (Knowledge of proper pauses)
2. Key sounds, their discrimination and accent
3. Consulting a pronouncing Dictionary

Unit-V: Speech Making:

1. Rapid reading and debating exercises
2. Writing brief speeches like formally introducing a guest speaker, introducing the themes/topics of a Seminar to the audience, proposing a vote of thanks, etc.

Suggested Readings:

1. M.K. Gandhi: *The Law and Lawyers*
2. Lord Denning: *Due Process of Law* (Parts-I, II and III)
3. Life: *Legal Drafting*
4. David Green: *Contemporary English Grammar, Structure and Composition* (Chapters XLI and XLII).
6. Asent: *Rhythm and Intonation of English*, CIEFL.

PAPER-II: POLITICAL SCIENCE – II (Foundations of Political Obligation)

Unit-I: Concept of Power, Authority and Legitimation.

Unit-II: Legitimacy of power: The classical (Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau) and modern (Max Webber, Karl Marx and Durkheim) approaches to the notion of political obligation.

Unit-III: Utilitarianism (both rule and act utilitarianism) as approaches to political obligation. The problem of civil disobedience and political obligation with special reference to Gandhian thought-Ambedkar's views

Unit-IV: The problem of obedience to unjust laws. Foundations of promissory and contractual liability.

Unit-V: The problem of punishment: Use of force by State against the citizen (the basis of criminal sanction). The contemporary origin of legitimation.

Suggested Readings:

1. Rajani Kothari - *Democratic Policy and Social Change in India: Crisis and Opportunities*, Allied Publishers, 1976.
2. Kari Lowernastein: *Political Power and the Government Process*
3. Nishet R.A.: *The Sociological Tradition*, 1967.
4. Bierstedt Robert: *Power and Progress*, 1974 (MC Graw - Hill)
5. Leiser: *Liberty, Justice and Morals* (Ch.12 - Civil Disobedience)
6. George Lich Theim: *A Short History of Socialism*, 1976.
7. Drench Green: *Principles of Political Obligation and Political Theory*.

**PAPER-III:
PSYCHOLOGY**

Unit-I: Introduction: Definition and scope of Psychology - History of Psychology – Fields of Psychology - Schools of Psychology - Psychological methods: Research – Surveys – Observation - Case Study – Interview -Experimental Method. Biological Basis of Behaviour: The nervous system and the brain - our control center - Hormonal basis of behaviour - the major endocrine glands and their functions –Sensation and perception - Mechanisms of heredity - Chromosomes and genes –Influence of heredity and environment on behaviour.

Unit- II: Developmental Psychology: Freud’s psychosexual stages - Erikson’s psychological stages of development - Piaget’s Cognitive development - Developmental problems. Motivation and Emotion: Definition and function of Motives - The psychology of Motivation - Maslow’s theory of Motivation – Emotions - Definition and nature of emotions - types of emotions. Theories of Personality: Psychoanalytical approaches - Behaviouristic, Humanistic approaches and cognitive approaches.

Unit-III: Social Psychology: Definition - Social perception - Understanding Others-Definition and types of Groups - group behavior – Conformity. Attitudes – Definition - Distinctive features of attitudes. Nature and Origin of Prejudice - Techniques of reducing Prejudice - Persuasion - Methods of persuasion – advertising. Human aggression - Social, Personal and Situational factors - Prevention and Control of aggression.

Unit-IV: Communication – Definition - Nature and Types of communication - Barriers to effective communication. Conflict and management: Conflict - causes, management, resolution of conflict. Interpersonal skills. Abnormal psychology: Overview and classification into Mood disorders – Developmental disorders - Personality disorders - Dissociative disorders - Somatoform disorders.

Unit-V: Counseling – definition - nature and scope of counseling - need for and goals of counseling. Counseling process - Preparation for counseling - Pre-counseling interview - process of counseling - Physical setting - establishing the relationship - conducting counseling interview and termination of the counseling. Counseling skills - Relational and Attending skills - Listening skills - Primary level empathy – genuineness - respect and concreteness. Ethical issues in Counseling -

Confidentiality in the Counseling relationship - Transference and the Counseling relationship – Competence, referral, client autonomy and client protection.

Suggested Readings:

1. Spencer A. Rathus: *Psychology - Principles in Practice*, Holt, Rinehart and Winston (1998)
2. Atkinson & Hilgard: *Introduction to Psychology*, Thomson Wardsworth 14th Edition (2003).
3. Baron, R.A, *Psychology* (5th Edition) Pearson Education Inc., New Delhi(2001)
4. Baron, R.A & Byrne, D. *Social Psychology* (10th Edition) Pearson Education Inc., New Delhi (2006)
5. Hurlock, E.B. *Developmental Psychology – a life span approach* (1980).
6. M.C. Graw Hill, InCarson, *Abnormal Psychology*, 13th Edition, Pearson Education, India.
7. Nelson – Jones, R. *The Theory and Practice of Counselling Psychology*(1994)

PAPER-IV: LAW OF TORTS

Unit-I: Nature of Law of Torts - Definition of Torts - Elements of Torts - Development of Law of Torts in England and India - Wrongful Act and legal damage - *Damnum Sine Injuria and Injuria Sine Damnum* - Tort distinguished from Crime and Breach of Contract - General Principles of tortious liability - Fault - Wrongful intent - Malice - Negligence - Liability without fault - Statutory liability.

Unit-II: Parties to proceedings- General Defences – Vicarious liability - The Liability of State for Torts – Defence of Sovereign Immunity – Joint Liability – Liability of Joint Tortfeasors – Rule of Strict Liability (*Rylands vs Fletcher*) – Rule of Absolute Liability (*MC Mehta vs. Union of India*) – Occupiers liability.

Unit-III : Specific Torts : Torts affecting persons - Assault - Battery - False Imprisonment - Malicious Prosecution - Nervous Shock. Torts affecting

Immovable Property - Trespass to land - Nuisance - Public Nuisance and Private Nuisance - Torts relating to movable property

Unit-IV:Defamation - Negligence - Torts against Business Relations - Injurious falsehood- Negligent Misstatement - Passing off - Conspiracy - Torts affecting family relations.

Unit-V: Extinction of liability – Waiver and Acquiescence – Release – Accord and Satisfaction – Death. Death in relation to tort - *Actio Personalis Moritur Cum Persona*. Remedies - Judicial and Extra-judicial Remedies - Damages – Kinds of damages - Assessment of Damages - Remoteness of damage – Injunctions. Liability arising out of accidents (Relevant provisions of the Motor Vehicles Act).

Suggested Readings:

1. Winfield & Jolowicz : *Law of Tort*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.
2. Salmond and Heuston : *Law of Torts*, Universal Book traders, New Delhi
3. Ramaswamy Iyer: *The Law of Torts*,N.M.Tripathi,Bombay
4. Achutan Pillai: *Law of Tort*, Eastern Book Company, Luncknow.
5. Durga Das Basu: *The Law of Torts*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi8.
6. Ratan Lal & Dhirajlal: *The Law of Torts*, Wadhwa & Company Nagpur,
7. R.K.Bangia: *Law of Torts*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
8. J.N.Pandey: *Law of Torts*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
9. Vivienne Harpwood: *Law of Torts*, Cavandish Publishing Ltd. London.
- 10.Hepple & Mathews: *Tort - Cases and Materials*, Butterworth, London.
- 11.The Motor Vehicles Act.

**PAPER-V:
CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW**

Unit – I :

Consumer Protection Movement-Historical Perspectives - Consumer Protection Movement in modern times – Emergence of Consumer Organizations, Consumer Associations and Consumer Action Groups - Position in India, USA and U.K. – Evolution of Consumer Protection law - Position in Common Law – Liability for Negligence and injurious falsehood – Product Liability.

Unit- II:

U.N. Guidelines on Consumer Protection – Constitution and Consumer Protection – Problems of Consumers - Consumer Protection under various statutes in India – The Agricultural Produce (Grading and Marking) Act, Bureau of Indian Standards Act – MRTP Act - Essential Commodities Act – Competition Act - Trademarks Act– Prevention of Food Adulteration Act - Food Safety and Standards Act – Sale of Goods Act –Standards of Weights and Measures Act – Drugs and Cosmetics Act etc - Effect of GST on Consumers – Impact of RERA Act on Consumer rights.

Unit- III:

The Consumer Protection Act, 1986 – Aims and Objectives – Salient features - Rights of Consumers - Definition of Consumer, Consumer Dispute, Service, Defect in Goods, Deficiency in Services, Unfair Trade Practices and Restrictive Trade Practices – Consumer and Public Utility Services, Professional Services – Liability of Doctors and Hospitals in Medical Profession – Control of Unfair Trade Practices.

Unit- IV:

Consumer Protection Mechanism under the C.P. Act – District Forum, State Commission and National Commission – Their composition, Jurisdiction, procedure and powers - Consumer Protection Councils.

Unit – V:

Remedies under the C.P. Act - Remedies under other Laws -Appeals and Revision-Vexatious and frivolous complaints – Procedure for filing a consumer dispute – Offences against Consumers – Criminal Responsibility – Effectiveness of penal sanctions.

Suggested Readings:

1. P. Leelakrishnan (Ed), *Consumer Protection and Legal Control* , Eastern Book Company
2. Avtar Singh, *Law of Consumer Protection: Principles and Practice*, Eastern Book Company, 1997)
3. R. M. Vats, *Consumer and the Law* , Universal Book Traders
4. D. N. Saraf, *Law of Consumer Protection in India* N.M. Tripathi
5. Indian Law Institute, *A Treatise on Consumer Protection laws*
6. G.B.Reddy, *Law of Consumer Protection in India*, Gogia Law Agency

SEMESTER - III

PAPER-I: SOCIOLOGY-I

UNIT – I

- a. Sociology – Definition, origin, nature and scope of the subject
- b. Sociology as a science - Data, concepts and theory
- c. Methods and techniques used in Social Research
- d. Sociology and other Social Sciences – Relation with History,
- e. Psychology, Economics, Political Science etc.

UNIT-II

Basic Concepts in Sociology: (a) Society, Community, Association and Institutions (b) Structure and Function (b) Status and Role (c) Norms and Values (d) Socialisation, Culture and Social Processes

UNIT-III

Social Institutions: (a) Marriage, Family and Kinship, (b) Economic Institutions, (c) Political Institutions, (d) Religious Institutions, (e) Educational Institutions

UNIT – IV

- (a) Social Stratification — Caste and class
- (b). Social control, order and stability
- (c).Coercion, Conflict and Change

UNIT - V

- (a). Sociology of science

(b). Law and Society, Sociology of Law, Sociology of Legal Profession

Suggested Readings:

1. T.B. Botomore: *Sociology, A Guide to Problems and Literature*, London Allen and Unwin 1962.
2. Hary M. Johnson: *Sociology -A Systematic Instruction*
3. Sharma: *Sociology*
4. MacIver and Page : *Sociology*
5. Peter Worsley et al: *Introducing Sociology*, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books

PAPER-II:
POLITICAL SCIENCE – III
(International Relations & Organisations)

Unit-I: World Community: Sovereign States — Transnational political parties — Transnational non-official organisation such as the Churches, Multinational Corporations, Scientific, Cultural and other organisations.

Unit-II : Components of National Power, Population, Economic organisation, Technology and Military force, Limitations on National Power; International morality, public opinion, International law, fear of violence and destruction, War with conventional and nuclear weapons.

Unit-III : Major source of conflicts, East and West, North and South rivalries, territorial claims, resources, population migrations, International Trade balance of payments and protectionism.

Unit-IV : Avoidance of War and Facilitation of Peaceful Change: Alliance and balance of power approach; Collective security and disarmament and diplomacy and peaceful resolution of conflicts by Negotiation, Mediation, Conciliation, Arbitration and Judicial settlements and recourse to international organisation; the cultural approach and the UNESCO; Promotion of international co-operation and the functional approach; the specialised agencies. The case for and against World Government.

Unit-V: Inter-governmental organisations and their constituent instruments; the special features of the ILO and international financial institutions. The United Nations and its principal organs- the relationship between the United Nations and its principal organs - the relationship between the United Nations and regional organizations - Specialised agencies - International non-governmental organisations.

Suggested Readings:

1. D.W. Bowett: *International Institutions*
2. Verson Van Dyke: *International Politics*
3. Palmer and Parking: *International Relations*
4. E.H. Hentmen: *The Relations of Nations*
5. Quincy Wright: *Study of International Relations*
6. Hans Morgenthau: *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*

**PAPER-III:
ECONOMICS –I
(General Principles)**

Unit-I: Economics as a Science and its relevance to Law — Economics as a basis of Social Welfare and Social Justice — Free Enterprise — Planned Economies and Mixed Economies.

Unit-II: General Principles of Economics: Demand and Supply — Business Organisations — Labour and Wages — Capital and Money — Savings — Consumption — Investment.

Unit-III: Markets — Determination of Prices — International comparisons of development strategies and experiences — Theories of economic growth and problems of development.

Unit-IV: Control of Monopolies and Prevention of economic concentration — Monopolies — Monopolistic competition — Oligopoly.

Unit-V: Banking and Fiscal Policy: Resource mobilization and fiscal resources — Taxation — The Role of Credit and Banking system — Rural Money Markets — International Financial Institutions — Technology and Economic growth.

Suggested Readings:

2. Alfred W. Stonier and Douglas C. Hague : *The Essentials of Economics* (London, 1955).
3. *Economics-An Introductory Analysis* , International Students Edition, 1961.
4. Fredrlute Lewis: *Theory of Economic Growth* , India Publishing House (1970).
5. C.T. Kurien: *Planning, Poverty and Social Transformation* , 1926.
6. M. Dipton: *Why Poor people stay poor Urban Bias in World Development*, 1980.
7. Myrdal, Gunnar: *The Challenge of World Poverty*, 1971.
8. Mahbub Ul Haq: *The Poverty: Certain Choices for the Third World*, 1976.
6. Councill, Cambell : *Economics* (New York: Mc. Graw Hill Mark CB)

Paper-IV:

LAW OF CONTRACT-I

Unit-I:

Definition and essentials of a valid Contract - Definition and essentials of a valid Offer - Definition and essentials of valid Acceptance - Communication of Offer and Acceptance - Revocation of Offer and Acceptance through various modes including electronic medium - Consideration - salient features - Exception to consideration - Doctrine of Privity of Contract - Exceptions to the privity of contract - Standard form of Contract.

Unit-II:

Capacity of the parties - Effect of Minor's Agreement - Contracts with insane persons and persons disqualified by law - Concepts of Free Consent - Coercion - Undue influence - Misrepresentation - Fraud - Mistake - Lawful Object - Immoral agreements and various heads of public policy - illegal agreements – Uncertain agreements - Wagering agreements - Contingent contracts - Void and Voidable contracts.

Unit-III:

Discharge of Contracts - By performance - Appropriation of payments - Performance by joint promisors - Discharge by Novation - Remission - Accord and Satisfaction - Discharge by impossibility of performance (Doctrine of Frustration) - Discharge by Breach - Anticipatory Breach - Actual breach.

Unit-IV:

Quasi Contract - Necessaries supplied to a person who is incapable of entering into a contract - Payment by an interested person - Liability to pay for non-gratuitous acts - Rights of finder of lost goods – Things delivered by mistake or coercion - Quantum meruit - Remedies for breach of contract - Kinds of damages – liquidated and unliquidated damages and penalty - Duty to mitigate.

Unit-V :

Specific Relief - Recovering possession of property - Specific performance of the contract - Rectification of instruments - Rescission of contracts - Cancellation of instruments-Declaratory Decrees-Preventive Relief-Injunctions - Generally - Temporary and Perpetual injunctions - Mandatory & Prohibitory injunctions – Injunctions to perform negative agreement.

Suggested Readings:

1. Anson: *Law of Contract*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
2. Krishnan Nair: *Law of Contract*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Law of Contract*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad.
4. T.S.Venkatesha Iyer: *Law of Contract*, revised by Dr.V.Krishnama Chary, S. Gogia & Co.
5. Avatar Singh: *Law of Contract*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

**PAPER-V:
FAMILY LAW-I
(Hindu Law)**

Unit-I :

Sources of Hindu Law – Scope and application of Hindu Law – Schools of Hindu Law - Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Schools – Concept of Joint Family, Coparcenary, Joint Family Property and Coparcenary Property – Institution of Karta- Powers and Functions of Karta - Pious Obligation - Partition – Debts and alienation of property.

Unit-II :

Marriage - Definition - Importance of institution of marriage under Hindu Law – Conditions of Hindu Marriage – Ceremonies and Registration – Monogamy – Polygamy-*Recent Trends in the institution of marriage.*

Unit-III:

Matrimonial Remedies under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - Restitution of Conjugal Rights – Nullity of marriage – Judicial separation – Divorce – Maintenance *pendente lite* – importance of conciliation- *Role of Family Courts in Resolution of matrimonial disputes.*

Unit-IV:

Concept of Adoption – *Historical perspectives of adoption in India – In country and inter-country adoptions* - Law of Maintenance - Law of Guardianship – The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 – The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act 1956.

Unit-V :

Succession – Intestate succession – Succession to the property of Hindu Male and Female; Dwelling House – The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 as amended by the Hindu Succession (Andhra Pradesh Amendment) Act, 1986 & the Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005 – Notional Partition – Classes of heirs – Enlargement of limited estate of women into their absolute estate – *Daughters right to inherit ancestral property and impact of recent changes in law.*

Suggested Readings:

1. Paras Diwan : *Modern Hindu Law*, Allahabad Agency, Delhi.
2. Paras Diwan : *Family Law*, Allahabad Agency, Delhi.

3. Mayne: *Hindu Law - Customs and Usages* , Bharat Law House, New Delhi.
4. Sharaf: *Law of Marriage and Divorce*.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao, *Family Law in India*, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
6. Mayne's *Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage*, Bharath Law House.
7. Y.F. Jaya Kumar, *Horizons of Family Law in India-Select Essays (2017)* , Spandana Publications, Secunderabad

SEMESTER-IV

PAPER-I: SOCIOLOGY – II

Unit-I: The Study of Indian Society: The Development of Indian Society - Unity and Diversity — Continuity and Change -- Ancient, Medieval and Modern – Rural and Urban Characteristics.

Unit-II: Indian as Plural Society: Varieties of Cultural Diversities — Linguistic Religious, Political, Economic and Cultural Communities.

Unit-III: Major Institutions of Indian Society — Family —Marriage -- Caste — Village — Tribe and Caste in the Traditional Order — Caste and Class in contemporary India — the backward classes.

Unit-IV: Indian Cultural values and developments — Impact of Muslims and British cultures.

Unit-V: Trend of change in Indian Society — Rural and Urbanization — Industrialization — Modernization — Globalization.

Suggested Readings:

1. N.K.Bose: *The Structure of Hindu Society*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1975.
2. Andre Beteille: *The Backward Classes and the New Social Order*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1981.
3. G.S.Gurye : *Caste, Class and Occupation*

4. Peter Worisely: *The New Introducing Sociology* , Penguin Books,1987.
5. Romesh Thappar (ed): *Tribe, Caste and Religion in India*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1977.
6. A.R. Desai: *Rural Sociology*
7. M.N. Srinivas: *Caste in Modern India*
8. M.N. Srinivas: *Social Change in Modern India*
9. Odhum and Meinkoff: *A Hand Book of Sociology*
10. K.M.Kapadeia : *Marriage and Family India*
11. Government of India Publication: *Social Legislation*
12. Prabhu: *Hindu Social Organization*
13. Kindsley Davis: *Human Society*
14. David G.Madelmanm: *Society in India*, Bombay, Popular Prakasham, 1972.

PAPER-II:
ECONOMICS – II
 (INDIAN ECONOMICS)

Unit-I: Indian economy — Trends: Trends in population growth - Estimation of national income in India - Post Independence Economic Policies in India - Trends and inter regional variations in the incidence of rural poverty - Unemployment and employment generation schemes - Labour productivity and wages.

Unit-II: Planning: Planning process - Priorities between agriculture and industry - Deficit financing - Choice of technology - Pricing.

Unit-III : Agriculture: Basic characteristics of the economy and its transformation since independence - Evolution of agrarian relations, integrated rural development - Commercialisation of Agriculture - Economics of farm management - Agricultural credit - Role of capital formation, credit and banking system.

Unit-IV: Industry: Large, Medium and Small Scale Industries - The role of Public, Private and Joint Sectors - Regulation of the Private Corporate Sector (controls, licences and quotas) – Anti Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Regulation - Labour Relations.

Unit-V: Trade policy and foreign investment: Import Substitution and Export Promotion - International Investment - International Aid - International Corporations - Trends in New Economic Order.

Suggested Readings:

1. Ruddar Datt Sundaram: *Indian Economy*
2. Misra and Puri: *Indian Economy*
3. A.N. Agrawala: *Indian Economics*
4. V.Y. Gupta: *Working at Stock Exchanges in India*
5. S. Ghatak: *Rural Money Markets in India*
6. P.K. Chaudhri: *The Indian Economy, Poverty and Development*
7. Lakshmi Narain: *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management*
8. Mahbub Ul Haq: *The Poverty: Certain Choices for the Third World*
9. H.W. Singer & J.S. Ansari: *Rich and Poor Countries*
10. L.N. Rangarajan: *Commodity Conflict - The Political Economy of International Commodity Negotiations*
11. V. Gauri Shanker: *Taming the Giants (Multinational Corporations in India)*
12. L. Livingstone: *Economic Policy for Development*
13. P.C. Joshi: *Land Reforms in India*

**PAPER-III:
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

Unit-I:

Environmental Studies: Introduction - Definition, Scope and Importance - Basic principle of ecosystem functioning - Concept of ecosystem, structure and functioning of ecosystem, introduction and characteristic features, structures and functions, different ecosystems. Biodiversity and its conservation: Introduction - Bio-geographical classification of India. Value of biodiversity - consumptive and predictive use, social, ethical and optional values. Biodiversity - Global, National and local levels. Hot spots of biodiversity - Threats to biodiversity - Endangered and endemic species of India - Conservation of biodiversity - In-situ and Ex-situ conservation.

Unit-II:

Environmental and Natural Resources: Forest resources - Use and over-exploitation, Deforestation, Timber extraction, Mining and dams - their effects on

forests and tribal people. Water resources - Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, droughts, conflicts over water, dams - effects of extracting and using mineral resources. Food resources - World food problems - change caused by agricultural and overgrazing, effects of modern agricultural fertilizer pesticide problems, water logging and salinity.

Environmental Valuation: Welfare measure and environmental values, definition and classification of environmental values, valuation methods.

Environmental Economics: Economic approach to environmental preservation and conservation, property rights and externalities, management of natural resources.

Unit-III:

Environmental Pollution: Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, marine pollution, noise pollution.

Environmental Problems in India: Effects of human activities on the quality of life, Water and River, Ground water, Wasteland reclamation.

Unit-IV:

Regional and Sectoral Issues: Urbanization, Agro-forestry, Dry lands, Goods and services, Mountain development, River basin water resources management, sustainable tourism, and Coastal zone management.

Environment and Development: The economy and environment interaction, State of the Environment - Economics of development, preservation and conservation. Sustainability: Theory and Practice, Equitable use of resources for sustainable life styles - Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.

Human Population and the Environment: Population growth and environment - Human Rights.

Unit-V:

Social Issues and the Environment: Sustainable Development - Resettlement and rehabilitation of people and its problems and concerns.

Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions-Consumerism and waste products - Public awareness- Sustainable resources management.- Design of Environmental Policy — Direct regulation by Government - Command and control instrumentation.

Suggested Readings:

1.B.Sudhakara Reddy: *Environmental Studies — For Undergraduate Course (non-engineering stream)* Department of Higher Education, Hyderabad.

- 2.C.Manohar Chary and P.Jayaram Reddy: *Principles of Environmental Studies*. B.S. Publications, Hyderabad
- 3.Y.Anjaneyulu: *Introduction to Environmental Science*. B.S. Publications, Hyderabad
- 4.P.D. Sharma: *Ecology and Environment*, Rastogi Publications, Meerut
- 5.A.P. Rao and Ch. Rajaiah: *Paryavaran Shastram(in Telugu)*, Sunil Book Service, Warangal

PAPER – IV:
LAW OF CONTRACT–II

Unit-I : Indemnity and Guarantee - Contract of Indemnity, definition - Rights of Indemnity holder - Liability of the indemnified - Contract of Guarantee - Definition of Guarantee - Essential characteristics of Contract of Guarantee - Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee - Kinds of Guarantee - Rights and liabilities of Surety - Discharge of surety. Contract of Bailment - Definition of bailment - Essential requisites of bailment - Kinds of bailment - Rights and duties of bailor and bailee - Termination of bailment - Pledge - Definition of pledge - Rights and duties of Pawnor and Pawnee - Pledge by non-owner.

Unit-II: Contract of Agency - Definition of Agent - Creation of Agency - Rights and duties of Agent - Delegation of authority - Personal liability of agent - Relations of principal and agent with third parties - Termination of Agency.

Unit-III: Contract of Sale of Goods - Formation of contract - Subject matter of sale - Conditions and Warranties - Express and implied conditions and warranties - Pricing - *Caveat Emptor* – Hire purchase agreements.

Unit-IV : Property - Possession and Rules relating to passing of property - Sale by non-owner - *Nemo dat quad non habet* - Delivery of goods - Rights and duties of seller and buyer before and after sale - Rights of unpaid seller - Remedies for breach.

Unit-V : Contract of Partnership - Definition and nature of partnership - Formation of partnership- Test of partnership - Partnership and other associations - Registration of firm - Effect of non-registration - Relations of partners - Rights and duties of partners - Property of firm - Relation of partners to third parties - Implied

authority of partners - Kinds of partners - Minor as partner - Reconstitution of firm
- Dissolution of firm – LLP.

Suggested Readings:

1. Anson's *Law of Contract*, Oxford University Press, London.
2. Venkatesh Iyyer: *The Law of Contracts and Tenders*, Gogia & Company Hyderabad.
3. Cheshire & Fifoot: *Law of Contract*, Butterworth, London, 1976.
4. Mulla: *The Indian Contract Act*, N.M. Tripathi (P) Ltd. Bombay, 1984.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Law of Contracts*, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad
6. Krishnan Nair: *Law of Contracts*, S. Gogia & Co. Hyderabad
7. Avtar Singh: *Law of Contracts*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
8. A Ramaiah's *Sale of Goods Act*, The Law Book Co., Allahabad.
9. Benjamin's *Sale of Goods*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
10. P.S. Atiyah: *Sale of Goods Act*, Universal Book Traders, Delhi.
11. Chales D. Drale: *Law of Partnership*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
12. Bowstead *on Agency*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.

PAPER – V:

FAMILY LAW-II

(Muslim Law and Other Personal Laws)

Unit-I : Origin and development of Muslim Law - Sources of Muslim Law - Schools of Muslim Law - Difference between the Sunni and Shia Schools – Sub-schools of Sunni Law - Operation and application of Muslim Law - Conversion to Islam - Effects of conversion - Law of Marriage, nature of Muslim Marriage - Essential requirements of valid Marriage - Kinds of Marriages - distinction between void, irregular and valid marriage - Dower (Mahr) - Origin, nature and importance of dower, object of dower and classification of dower.

Unit-II: Divorce - Classification of divorce - different modes of Talaq - Legal consequences of divorce - Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939 - Maintenance, Principles of maintenance, Persons entitled to maintenance - The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986 - Effect of conversion on maintenance and difference between Shia and Sunni Law.

Unit-III: Parentage - Maternity and Paternity - Legitimacy and acknowledgment - Guardianship - Meaning - Kinds of guardianship - Removal of guardian - Difference between Shia and Sunni Law. Gift - Definition of Gift - Requisites of valid gift - Gift formalities - Revocation of gift - Kinds of gift. Wills - Meaning of Will - Requisites of valid Will - Revocation of Will - Distinction between Will and Gift - Difference between Shia and Sunni Law.

Unit-IV : Waqf _ Definition - Essentials of Waqf - Kinds of Waqf – Creation of Waqf - - Revocation of Waqf - Salient features of the Waqf Act, 1995 – Mutawalli - Who can be Mutawalli - Powers and duties of Mutawalli - Removal of Mutawalli and Management of Waqf property. Succession - Application of the property of a deceased Muslim - Legal position of heirs as representatives - Administration - Waqf Tribunals and Jurisdiction.

Unit-V : Special Marriage Act, 1954 - Salient features of Indian Divorce Act, 1869 - Domicile - Maintenance to dependents/ Spouses - Intestate succession of Christians under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.

Suggested Readings:

1. Tahir Mahmood: *The Muslim Law of India*, Law Book Company, Allahabad.
2. Aquil Ahmed: *Text Book of Mohammadan Law*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Family Law in India*, S.Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
4. Asaf A.A.Fyzee: *Outlines of Mohammadan Law*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
5. Mulla: *Principles of Mohammedan Law*.
6. Paras Divan: *Family Law (Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi and Others)*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
7. M.A. Qureshi: *Text Book on Muslim Law*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
8. B.R. Varma, *Mohammedan Law*, Delhi Law House, New Delhi.

SEMESTER-V

PAPER-I: CRIMINAL LAW-I

Unit-I

Meaning of Crime - Essential elements of Crime – Crime and Tort - Crime and Breach of Contract – Stages of Crime - Historical Background of Indian Penal Code - Territorial operation of the Code - Punishment of Offences committed beyond India - Extra-territorial operation of the Code.

Unit-II

General Explanations – Punishments - General Exceptions - Abetment - Criminal Conspiracy

Unit-III

Offences against the State – Offences relating to Army, Navy and Air force - Offences against Public Tranquility- *Increasing tendency of offences under S.153-A and S.153-B*

Unit-IV

Offences by or Relating to Public Servants - Offences Relating to Elections - Contempt of the Lawful Authority of Public Servants.

Unit-V

False Evidence - Offences against Public Justice - Offences relating to Coin and Government Stamps - Offences relating to Weights and Measures - Offences relating to Public Health, Safety, Convenience, decency and Morals - Offences relating to Religion

Suggested Readings:

1. Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal: *Indian Penal Code*, Wadhwa & Co., 2000
2. Achutan Pillai: *Criminal Law*, Butterworth Co., 2000.
3. Gour K.D.: *Criminal Law - Cases and Materials*, Butterworth Co., 1999.
4. Kenny's: *Outlines of Criminal Law*, (1998 Edition).

5. O.P.Srivastava: *General Principles of Criminal Law*

PAPER-II:
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

Unit-I:

Constitution-Meaning and Significance - Evolution of Modern Constitutions - Classification of Constitutions- Indian Constitution - Historical Perspectives - Government of India Act, 1919-Government of India Act, 1935-Drafting of Indian Constitution - Role of Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly

Unit-II:

Nature and Salient Features of Indian Constitution - Preamble to Indian Constitution - Union and its Territories-Citizenship - General Principles relating to Fundamental Rights(Art.13) - Definition of State

Unit-III:

Right to Equality(Art.14-18) – Freedoms and Restrictions under Art.19 - Protection against Ex-post facto law - Guarantee against Double Jeopardy - Privilege against Self-incrimination - Right to Life and Personal Liberty - Right to Education – Protection against Arrest and Preventive Detention

Unit-IV:

Rights against Exploitation - Right to Freedom of Religion - Cultural and Educational Rights - Right to Constitutional Remedies - Limitations on Fundamental Rights(Art.31-A,B and C)

Unit-V:

Directive Principles of State Policy – Significance – Nature – Classification - Application and Judicial Interpretation - Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - Fundamental Duties – Significance - Judicial Interpretation

Suggested Readings:

1. M.P.Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur
2. V.N.Shukla, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP, New Delhi
4. H.M.Seervai, *Constitutional Law of India* (in 3 Volumes), N.M.Tripathi,

Bombay

5. G.C.V.Subba Rao, *Indian Constitutional Law*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad
6. B.Shiva Rao: *Framing of India's Constitution* (in 5 Volumes), Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi
7. J.N.Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad

**PAPER-III:
CORPORATE LAW-I**

Unit- I

Corporate Personality - General Principles of Company Law - Nature and Definition of Company - Private Company and Public Company - Characteristics of a Company - Different kinds of Company - Registration & Incorporation of Company - Lifting the Corporate Veil – Company distinguished from Partnership , HUF and LLP-*Position under the Companies Acts of 1956 and 2013*

Unit – II

Promoters - Memorandum of Association - Doctrine of Ultravires - Articles of Association - Doctrine of Indoor Management - Prospectus - Civil and Criminal liability for misstatement in prospectus - Statement in lieu of Prospectus - Pre-incorporation Contracts - Membership in a Company - Borrowing Powers – Debentures & Charges-*Position under the Companies Acts of 1956 and 2013*

Unit- III

Shares & Stock - Kinds of shares - Statutory restrictions on allotment of shares - Intermediaries – Call on shares for future of shares- Transfer of shares – Transmission of shares – Reduction on transfer of shares - Rectification of register on transfer - Certification and issue of certificate of transfer of shares - Limitation of time for issue of certificates - Object and effect of share certificate-*Position under the Companies Acts of 1956 and 2013*

Unit – IV

Directors – Different kinds of Directors - Appointment, position , qualifications and disqualifications- powers of Directors - Rights and Duties of Directors - Meetings and proceedings - kinds of meetings - Statutory meeting- Statutory report - Annual General Meeting - Extraordinary meeting - Power of the Tribunal

to order meeting - class meetings - Requisites for a valid meeting - Chairman for meetings - Duties of Chairman - Proxy - Resolutions – Minutes-Shareholders Activism-*Corporate Social Responsibility-Position under the Companies Acts of 1956 and 2013*

Unit – V

Accounts and Audit - Inspection and Investigation - Compromises, Reconstruction and Amalgamation - Majority rule and Rights of minority share holders - Prevention of oppression and mismanagement - Revival and rehabilitation of sick industrial companies - Mergers, Amalgamation and Takeover - Dissolution of a company – Winding up of companies-Modes of winding up of companies – consequences of winding up - *The insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 in relation to winding up of companies –Authorities under the Act-* Department of Company Affairs - NCLAT, NCLT, Company Law Board, Regional Directors, ROC, Public Trustee or Advisory Committee & SFIO -*Their powers and functions-* – Jurisdiction of Courts - *The impact of the Companies Act, 2013.*

.Suggested Readings:

1. Shah : *Lectures on Company Law*, N.M.Tripati, Bombay.
2. Avtar Singh : *Company Law*, Eastern Book Company.
3. Charlesworth: *Company Law*, Sweet and Maxwell.
4. Ramaiah: *Company Law*, Wadhwa & Co.
5. Dutta: *Company Law*, Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
6. The Companies Act, 2013.
7. Executive Programme Study Material on Company Law, The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, New Delhi available at www.icsi.edu.
8. Gower: *Principles of Modern Company Law*
9. J.M. Thomson: *Palmer’s Company Law*

PAPER – IV:
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Unit-I The meaning and definition of environment – Ecology - Ecosystems- Biosphere - Biomes - Ozone depletion - Global Warming - Climatic changes - Need for the preservation, conservation and protection of environment - Ancient Indian approach to environment- Environmental degradation and pollution - Kinds, causes and effects of pollution.

Unit-II Common Law remedies against pollution - trespass, negligence, and theories of Strict Liability & Absolute Liability - Relevant provisions of I.P.C. and Cr.P.C. and C.P.C., for the abatement of public nuisance in pollution cases - Remedies under Specific Relief Act - Reliefs against smoke and noise - Noise Pollution.

Unit-III: The law relating to the preservation, conservation and protection of forests, wild life and endangered species, marine life, coastal ecosystems and lakes etc. - Prevention of cruelty towards animals - The law relating to prevention and control of water pollution - Air Pollution - Environment pollution control mechanism - Law relating to environment protection – National Environmental Tribunal and National Environmental Appellate Authority- *National Green Tribunal-Their powers and jurisdiction*

Unit-IV: Art. 48A and Art. 51A(g) of the Constitution of India - Right to wholesome environment - Right to development - Restriction on freedom of trade, profession, occupation for the protection of environment - Immunity of Environment legislation from judicial scrutiny(Art.31C) - Legislative powers of the Centre and State Government - Writ jurisdiction - Role of Indian Judiciary in the evolution of environmental jurisprudence.

Unit-V International Environmental Regime - Transactional Pollution - State Liability - Customary International Law - Liability of Multinational Corporations/Companies - Stockholm Declaration on Human Environment, 1972 - The role of UNEP for the protection of environment - Ramsar Convention 1971 – Bonn Convention (Migratory Birds) 1992 - Nairobi Convention, 1982 (CFCC) - Biodiversity Convention (Earth Summit), 1992 - Kyoto Protocol 1997, Johannesburg Convention 2002.

Suggested Readings:

1. Armin Rosencranz and Shyam Divan: *Environmental Law and Policy in India*.

2. Manoj Kumar Sinha (Ed), Environmental Law and Enforcement: The Contemporary Challenges, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 2016.
3. A. Agarwal (Ed.): *Legal Control of Environmental Pollution*
4. Chetan Singh Mehta: *Environmental Protection and Law*
5. V.K. Krishna Iyyer: *Environment Pollution and Law*
6. Paras Diwan : *Environmental Law and Policy in India*, 1991
7. Dr. N. Maheshwara Swamy, *Environmental Law*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
8. P. Leela Krishnan, Environmental law in India, LexisNexis.

**PAPER-V:
LAW OF EVIDENCE**

Unit-I:

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872 — Salient features of the Act – Meaning and kinds of Evidence – *the impact of the Information Technology Act, 2000 on the Indian Evidence Act* - Interpretation clause — May Presume, Shall presume and Conclusively prove - Fact, Fact in issue and Relevant facts — Distinction between Relevancy and Admissibility - Doctrine of *Res gestae* — Motive, preparation and conduct — Conspiracy — When Facts not otherwise relevant become relevant — Right and custom — Facts showing the state of mind etc.

Unit-II :

Admissions & Confessions: General Principles concerning Admissions — Differences between "Admission" and "Confession" — Confessions obtained by inducement, threat or promise – Confessions made to police officer - Statement made in the custody of a police officer leading to the discovery of incriminating material — Admissibility of Confessions made by one accused person against co-accused. Dying Declarations and their evidentiary value — Other Statements by persons who cannot be called as Witnesses — Admissibility of evidence of witnesses in previous judicial proceedings in subsequent judicial proceedings.

Unit-III :

Relevancy of Judgments — Opinion of witnesses — Expert's opinion — Opinion on Relationship especially proof of marriage — Facts which need not be proved — Oral and Documentary Evidence – General Principles concerning oral evidence

and documentary evidence — Primary and Secondary evidence — Modes of proof of execution of documents — Presumptions as to documents — General Principles regarding Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence – Relevance of social media in the law of evidence

Unit-IV:

Rules relating to Burden of Proof - Presumption as to Dowry Death — Estoppels — Kinds of estoppels — Res Judicata, Waiver and Presumption.

Unit-V :

Competency to testify — Privileged communications - Testimony of Accomplice — Examination in Chief, Cross examination and Re-examination — Leading questions — Lawful questions in cross examination — Compulsion to answer questions put to witness — Hostile witness — Impeaching the credit of witness — Refreshing memory — Questions of corroboration — Improper admission and rejection of evidence.

Suggested Readings:

1. Batuk Lal: *The Law of Evidence*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
2. M. Monir: *Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence*, Universal Book Agency, Allahabad.
3. Vepa P. Saradhi: *Law of Evidence* Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
4. Avatar Singh: *Principles of the Law of Evidence*, Central Law Publications.
5. V. Krishnama Chary: *The Law of Evidence*, S.Gogia & Company Hyderabad.
6. V. Nageswara Rao: *The Evidence Act*, LexisNexis.

SEMESTER-VI

PAPER-I: CRIMINAL LAW-II

Unit-I: Offences Affecting Human Body - Culpable Homicide - Murder – Death caused by Negligence - Causing of Miscarriage - Injuries to Unborn Children – Hurt - Simple and Grievous Hurt - Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement - Criminal Force and Assault – Kidnapping and Abduction - Slavery and Forced Labour - Sexual offences

Unit-II: Offences against Property - Theft - Extortion - Robbery & Dacoity – Criminal Misappropriation of Property - Criminal Breach of Trust - Receiving Stolen Property – Cheating - Fraudulent Deeds and Dispositions of Property - Mischief - Criminal Trespass.

Unit-III: Offences relating to Documents and Property Marks - Currency Notes and Bank Notes - Criminal Breach of Contracts of Service.

Unit-IV: Offences relating to Marriage - mock marriages, Bigamy, Adultery - Cruelty by husband or relative of husband.

Unit-V: Defamation - Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance - Attempts to commit Offences

Suggested Readings:

1. Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal: *Indian Penal Code*, Wadhwa & Co., 2000
2. Achutan Pillai: *Criminal Law*, Butterworth Co., 2000.
3. Gour K.D.: *Criminal Law - Cases and Materials*, Butterworth Co., 1999.
4. Kenny's: *Outlines of Criminal Law*, (1998 Edition).

**PAPER-II:
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**

Unit-I:

Legislature under Indian Constitution - Union and State Legislatures - Composition, Powers, Functions and Privileges - Anti-Defection Law - Executive under Indian Constitution - President and Union Council of Ministers
Governor and State Council of Ministers - Powers and position of President and Governor

Unit-II:

Judiciary under Constitution - Supreme Court - Appointment of Judges, Powers and Jurisdiction – High Courts - Appointment and Transfer of Judges - Powers and Jurisdiction - Subordinate Judiciary - Independence of judiciary - Judicial Accountability

Unit-III:

Centre State Relations - Legislative, Administrative and Financial Relations - Cooperation and Coordination between the Centre and States - Judicial Interpretation of Centre-State Relations - Doctrines evolved by Judiciary

Unit-IV:

Liability of State in Torts and Contracts - Freedom of Interstate Trade, Commerce and Inter course - Services under the State - All India Services - Public Service Commissions

Unit-V:

Emergency – Need of Emergency Powers - Different kinds of Emergency - National, State and Financial emergency - Impact of Emergency on Federalism and Fundamental Rights - Amendment of Indian Constitution and Basic Structure Theory

Suggested Readings:

1. M.P.Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur
2. V.N.Shukla, *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution-Cornerstone of a Nation*, OUP, New Delhi
4. H.M.Seervai, *Constitutional Law of India* (in 3 Volumes), N.M.Tripati, Bombay

5. G.C.V.Subba Rao, *Indian Constitutional Law*, S.Gogia & Co., Hyderabad
6. B.Shiva Rao, *Framing of India's Constitution* (in 5 Volumes), Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi
7. J.N.Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad

**PAPER-III:
CORPORATE LAW-II**

UNIT – I

Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 – Definition of Securities Contracts – Meaning and Definition of Stock Exchange – Recognised Stock Exchange – Contracts and Captions in Securities – Listing of Securities – Penalties and Procedure – Securities Appellate Tribunal: Constitution, Powers and Functions -- Appeals against the orders of Securities Appellate Tribunal - Collective Investment Scheme – Title to Dividends.

Unit – II

Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Definitions of Board, Collective Investment Scheme, Fund, Regulations & Securities -- Establishment of Securities and Exchange Board of India - Constitution, Powers and Functions of SEBI – Registration of Stock Brokers – Sub-brokers – Share Transfer Agents etc.- Prohibition of Manipulative and Deceptive Devices, Inside Trading and Substantial Acquisition of Securities or Control – Penalties and Adjudication – Appeals to Securities Appellate Tribunal – High Court and Supreme Court – Capital Markets Regulations.

Unit – III

Depositories Act, 1996 - Definition of Depository Board and Beneficial Owner – Certificate of Commencement of Business – Rights and Obligations of Depositories, Participants, Issuers and Beneficial Owners – Enquiry and Inspection – Penalties – appeals.

Unit – IV

Competition Act, 2002 - Applicability of the Act – Definitions – Prohibition of certain agreements – Abuse of dominant position and Regulation of combinations – Competition Commission of India – Establishment – Powers – Functions – Power of Central Government to supersede Commission – Restriction on disclosure of information – Overriding effect of the Act – Penalties – Appeals – Competition Advocacy.

Unit – V

Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 – Definitions – Regulation and Management of Foreign Exchange – Authorised Person Contravention – Penalties – Adjudication and Appeal – Directorate of Enforcement – Powers – Functions- Non –banking finance Companies – Formation and regulation of NBFC’s Consumer Protection Act, 1986 – Salient Features – Definitions of complainant, Consumer, Manufacturer, Consumer Dispute, Service, Good, Unfair Trade Practices,- Liability of Companies to consumers - Corporate Governance – International dimensions of Company Law- THE INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY CODE, 2016

Suggested Readings:

1. Palmer: *Company Law*
2. Ramayya: *Guide to the Companies Act*, (in three volumes), Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur.
3. Avtar Singh: *Company Law*, Eastern Book Company,
4. H.K. Saharay: *Principles and Practice of Company Law in India*, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.
5. S.M. Shah: *Lectures on Company Law*, N.M. Tripathi Private Ltd, Bombay.
6. Chalesworth & Cain: *Company Law*, Geoffrey Morse, Stevens and Sons, London.
7. L.C.B. Grover: *The Principles of Modern Company Law*, Stevens and Sons, London.
8. Pennigton: *Company Law*, Butterworths, London
9. THE INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY CODE, 2016

PAPER-IV:
JURISPRUDENCE

Unit-I:

Meaning and Definition of Jurisprudence — General and Particular Jurisprudence - Elements of Ancient Indian Jurisprudence — Schools of Jurisprudence — Analytical, Historical, Philosophical and Sociological Schools of Jurisprudence. Theories of Law — Meaning and Definition of Law — The Nature and Function of Law — The Purpose of Law — The Classification of Law — Equity, Law and Justice — Theory of Sovereignty.

Unit-II :

Sources of Law — Legal and Historical Sources — Legislation - Definition of legislation – Classification of legislation- Supreme and Subordinate Legislation - Direct and Indirect Legislation - Principles of Statutory Interpretation. Precedent — Definition of Precedent — Kinds of Precedent — *Stare Decisis* — Original and Declaratory Precedents — Authoritative and Persuasive Precedents. Custom – Definition of Custom – Kinds of Custom – General and Local Custom – Custom and Prescription - Requisites of a valid custom - Relative merits and demerits of Legislation , Precedent and Custom as a source of Law . Codification — Advantages and disadvantages of codification.

Unit-III:

Persons — Nature of personality — Legal Status of Lower Animals, Dead Persons and Unborn persons — Legal Persons — Corporations — Purpose of Incorporation — Nature of Corporate Personality Rights and Duties — Definition of Right — Classification of Rights and Duties — Absolute and Relative Rights and Duties — Rights and Cognate concepts like Liberty, Power, Immunity, Privilege etc.

Unit-IV :

Obligation — Nature of Obligation — Obligation arising out of Contract, Quasi Contract, trust and breach of obligation etc. — Liability — Nature and kinds of liability — Acts — *Men's Rea* — Intention and Motive — Relevance of Motive — Negligence — Strict Liability — Accident — Vicarious Liability — measure of Civil and Criminal Liability.

Unit-V:

Ownership — Definition and kinds of Ownership - Possession — Elements of Possession – Relation between Ownership and Possession — Possessory Remedies — Property — Meaning — Kinds of Property — Modes of Acquisition of Property — Legal Sanctions - Meaning of Sanction — Classification of Sanctions — Civil and Criminal Justice — Concept of Justice — Theories regarding purpose of Criminal Justice — Deterrent, Preventive, Reformative and Retributive theories.

Suggested Readings:

1. Salmond: *Jurisprudence*, Universal Publishers.
2. Paton : *Jurisprudence*
3. Allen : *Law in the Making*, Universal Publishers.
4. Mahajan V.D.: *Legal Theory and Jurisprudence*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow,
5. Dias : *Jurisprudence*, Aditya Books.
6. Rama Jois, *Legal and Constitutional History of India*, Universal Law Publications, Delhi.
7. G.C.V. Subba Rao, *Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, Eastern Book Company.

PAPER-V:**LAW OF PROPERTY****Unit-I:**

Meaning and concept of property — Kinds of property — Transfer of property — Transferable and non-transferable property — Who can transfer — Operation of transfer — Mode of transfer — Conditional transfer — Void and unlawful conditions — Condition precedent and condition subsequent — Vested and contingent interest — Transfer to unborn persons

Unit-II:

Doctrine of Election — Covenants — Transfer by ostensible owner — Doctrine of Feeding the Grant by Estoppels — Doctrine of Lis Pen dens — Fraudulent Transfer — Doctrine of Part-performance.

Unit-III:

Sale- Essential features — Mode of Sale — Rights and liabilities of parties. Mortgage - Kinds of Mortgages - Rights and liabilities of mortgagor and mortgagee — Marshalling and Contribution — Charges.

Unit-IV:

Lease — Essential features — Kinds of leases — Rights and liabilities of lesser and lessee — Termination of lease — forfeiture — Exchange — Gifts — Different types of gifts — Registration of Gifts — Transfer of Actionable Claims.

Unit-V:

Easements — Definition of easement — Distinction between Lease and License — Dominant and Servant Tenements. Acquisition of property through testamentary succession — Will — Codicil — Capacity to execute Will — Nature of bequests — Executors of Will — Rights and Obligations of Legatees.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla : *Transfer of Property*, Butterworth's Publications.
2. Subba Rao GCV: *Commentaries on the Transfer of Property Act*.
3. Krishna Menon: *Law of Property*.
4. Upadhyaya's *Common Matrix of Transfer of Property*.
5. Avatar Singh, Textbook on The Transfer of Property Act, Universal Law Publishing Company.

SEMESTER-VII

PAPER-I:

LABOUR LAW –I

Unit-I:

Concept of Labour through the ages - Trade Unions: History of Trade Union Movement - The Trade Union Act 1926 – Definitions – Registration – Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions – Immunities – Amalgamation and dissolution of Unions – Reorganization of Trade Unions.

Unit-II:

Prevention and Settlement of Industrial Disputes in India - The role of State in Industrial Relations – The Industrial Disputes Act 1947 - Definition of industry - Industrial Dispute – Individual Dispute - workman- Lay off –Retrenchment - Closure -Award - Strike– Lockout

Unit-III:

Authorities under the ID Act – Works committee – Conciliation - Court of inquiry - Labour Courts- Tribunal – Powers and functions of authorities - Voluntary Arbitration - Provisions under Chapter V-A & V- B of the Act- Alteration of conditions of service – Management rights of action during pendency of proceedings – Recovery of money due from employer – Unfair labour practices - miscellaneous provisions of the Act

Unit-IV:

Standing Orders - Concept and Nature of Standing Orders – scope and coverage- Certification process – its operation and binding effect – Modification and Temporary application of Model Standing Orders – Interpretation and enforcement of Standing Orders and provisions contained in the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act 1946.

Unit-V:

Disciplinary Proceedings in Industries - Charge sheet – Explanation – Domestic enquiry - Enquiry officer – Enquiry report – Punishment – Principles of Natural Justice.

Suggested Readings:

1. Srivastava: *Law of Trade Unions* , Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
2. .Goswami : *Labour and Industrial Law*, Central Law Agency.
3. R.F. Rustomji : *Law of Industrial Disputes* : Asia Publishing House, Mumbai
4. S.N. Misra : *Labour and Industrial Law*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
5. J.N. Malik : *Trade Union Law*
6. Khan & Khan : *Labour Law* , Asia Law House, Hyderabad
7. S.C. Srivastava : *Industrial Relations and Labour Law*, Vikas Publishing House.
8. Nick Humphreys, *Trade Union Law and Collective Employment Rights*

PAPER-II:**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW****Unit-I:**

Definition, Nature, Scope and Importance of International Law — Relation of International Law to Municipal Law — Sources of International Law — Codification.

Unit-II:

State Recognition — State Succession — Responsibility of States for International delinquencies — State Territory — Modes of acquiring State Territory

Unit-III:

Position of Individual in International Law — Nationality — Extradition — Asylum — Privileges and Immunities of Diplomatic Envoys — Treaties – Formation of Treaties - Modes of Consent, Reservation and termination.

Unit-IV:

The Legal Regime of the Seas – Evolution of the Law of the Sea – Freedoms of the High Seas – Common Heritage of Mankind – United Nations Convention on the Law of the Seas – Legal Regime of Airspace – Important Conventions relating to Airspace – Paris, Havana, Warsaw and Chicago Conventions – Five Freedoms of Air – Legal Regime of Outer space – Important Conventions such as Outer space Treaty, Agreement on Rescue and Return of Astronauts, Liability Convention, and Agreement on Registration of Space objects, Moon Treaty - Uni space.

Unit-V:

International Organizations — League of Nations and United Nations — International Court of Justice — International Criminal Court - Specialized agencies of the UN — WHO, UNESCO, ILO, IMF and WTO.

Suggested Readings:

1. J.G. Starke: *Introduction to International Law*, Aditya Books, 10th Edition, 1989.
2. J.I. Brierly: *The Law of Nations*, Oxford Publishers, London.
3. Ian Brownlie: *Principles of Public International Law*, Oxford Publishers, London.
4. S.K. Kapoor, *Public International Law*, Central Law Agencies, Allahabad.
5. H.O. Agarwal, *International Law and Human Rights*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
- 6 S.K. Verma, *An Introduction to Public International Law*, Prentice Hall of India.

Paper –III :**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW****Unit-I:**

Nature and scope of Administrative Law — Meaning, Definition and Evolution of Administrative Law— Reasons for the growth of Administrative Law — Relationship between Administrative Law and Constitutional Law.

Unit-II:

Basic concepts of Administrative Law — Rule of Law — **Interpretation** of Dicey's Principle of Rule of Law — Modern trends - Theory of Separation of Powers — Position in India, UK and USA

Unit-III:

Classification of Administrative functions — Legislative, Quasi-judicial, Administrative and Ministerial functions — Delegated Legislation — Meaning, Reasons for the growth and Classification of delegated legislation— Judicial and Legislative Control of Delegated litigation

Unit-IV:

Judicial Control of Administrative Action - Grounds of Judicial Control — Principles of Natural Justice — Administrative discretion and its control - *Wednesbury Principle(Doctrine of Proportionality)* – *Doctrine of legitimate expectation* .

Unit-V:

Remedies available against the State — Writs — Lokpal and Lokayukta —Right to Information- Liability of the State in Torts and Contracts — Rule of Promissory Estoppels —Administrative Tribunals - Commissions of Inquiry — Public Corporations.

Suggested Readings:

1. Griffith and Street: *Principles of Administrative Law*.
2. H.W.R.Wade: *Administrative Law*, Oxford Publications, London.
3. De Smith: *Judicial Review of Administrative Action*, Sweet and Maxwell.
4. S.P. Sathe: *Administrative Law*, Butterworths.
5. I.P.Massey: *Administrative Law*, Eastern Book Company.

PAPER-IV:**LAW OF INSURANCE****Unit – I**

Growth of Insurance Business in India - Institution of Insurance and Economic Development - Definition of Insurance - Differences between Contract of Indemnity, Contingent, Wager and Insurance - Principle of utmost good faith

Unit – II

Kinds of Insurance - Insurable interest – Premium – Risk - Certificate of Insurance - Doctrine of Subrogation and Contribution - Rights and Liabilities of Insurer and Insured person - Life Insurance Contract - Personal Accident Insurance - Establishment and functioning of LIC-

Unit – III

Nature and scope of Marine Insurance - Classification of marine insurance - Kinds of marine policies – Voyage – Loss - the perils of the sea - Implied warranties in marine insurance contract - Assignment of Marine Policy

Unit – IV

Nature of Fire Insurance Contract - Meaning of the word ‘fire’ - Scope of Fire Policy, Cover note - Right to contribution and right to average - Principle of Reinstatement - Double insurance and reinsurance - Doctrine of Approximation - Burglary Insurance

Unit-V

Social control on Insurance Business - Purpose of compulsory insurance - Rights of Third Parties - Public Liability Insurance - Adjudicating Authorities of Insurance Claims - Powers and Functions of the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority.

Suggested Readings:

1. K.S.N. Murthy and KVS Sharma: *Modern Law of Insurance in India*, N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd. Bombay.
2. Ravi Pulirani and Mahesh Pulirani : *Manual of Insurance Law*, Bharat Law House Ltd, New Delhi.
3. Brij Nandan Singh: *Insurance Law*, University Book Agency, Allahabad
4. Michael Parkington: *Insurance Law*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.
5. M.N. Srinivasan : *Law of Insurance*
6. Bhattacharya: *Law of Insurance*
7. Dr. M.N. Mishra : *Law of Insurance*
8. Harding and Eeanly : *General Principles of Insurance*
9. Banerji : *Law of Insurance*, Asia Law House
- 10 Avatar Singh: *Law of Insurance*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
11. B.C.Mithra: *The Law relating to Marine Insurance*, The University Book Agency, Allahabad
12. Gyanendra Kumar: *Hand book on Insurance Law*, Delhi Law House
13. J.V.N. Jaiswal : *Law of Insurance*, Eastern Book Company ,Lucknow

PAPER-V:

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Unit-I:

Intellectual Property-Meaning, Nature and Classification –Significance and need of protection of Intellectual Property — Main forms of Intellectual Property : Patents,Trademarks,Industrial designs, Geographical Indications of Goods, Copyright and Neighbouring Rights-New forms of Intellectual Property: Plant Varieties Protection and Biotechnology, GRTK, Layout Designs, Computer Programmes

Unit-II:

Evolution of International Protection of IPRs-Introduction to the leading International instruments concerning Intellectual Property Rights –General Principles of Protection-The Paris Convention,1883- The Berne Convention,1886 –The Madrid Agreement,1891-The Patent Co-operation Treaty,1970 – The World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) Conventions- TRIPS Agreement,1994

Unit-III :

Copyright: Meaning, Nature, historical evolution and significance- The Copyright Act, 1957 – Salient Features-Idea-Expression Dichotomy-Subject matter of Copyright Protection- Neighboring rights - Ownership of Copyright –Rights of Authors and owners -Assignment of copyright –Collective management of copyright- infringement of copyright and Criteria –Exceptions to infringement - Authorities under the Act — Remedies for infringement of copyright.

Unit-IV:

Intellectual Property in Trademarks and the rationale of their protection - The Trade Marks Act, 1999 — Definition of Trademarks — Distinction between Trademark and Property Mark - Registration — Passing off — Infringement of Trademark — Criteria of Infringement — Remedies-Concept of Industrial designs-The Designs Act, 2000 — Definition and characteristics of Design — Law in India — Protection and rights of design holders — Copyright in design — Registration — Remedies for infringement.

Unit-V:

Patents — Concept of Patent — Historical overview of the Patent Law in India - The Patents Act, 1970 and its salient features — — Patentable Inventions — Kinds of Patents — Procedure for obtaining patent in India and in other countries —Rights and obligations of a patentee —Limitations on patent rights: compulsory licensing, acquisition by government and secrecy directions- Infringement of patent rights and remedies available.

Suggested Readings:

1. P. Narayanan: *Intellectual Patent Rights*, Eastern Law House , 1995.
2. Roy Chowdhary, *Law of Trademark, Copyrights, Patents and Designs*, Kamal Law House
3. G.B. Reddy, *Intellectual Property Rights and the Law* Gogia Law Agency.
4. John Holyoak and Paul Torremans: *Intellectual Property Law*.
5. B.L. Wadhwa: *Intellectual Property Law*, Universal Publishers .
6. W.R. Cornish: *Intellectual Property Law*, Universal Publishers .
- 7.V.K.Ahuja, *Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights* , LexisNexis
8. Elizabeth Verkey, *Intellectual Property Rights*, Eastern Book Company
- 9.Elizabeth Verkey,*Law of Patents* ,Eastern Book Company

SEMESTER-VIII

PAPER-I:

LABOUR LAW-II

Unit-I:

The Remunerative Aspects – Wages – Concepts of wages - Minimum, Fair, Living Wages - Wage and Industrial Policies - Whitley Commission Recommendations - Provisions of Payment of Wages Act 1936 – Timely payment of wages - Authorized deductions – Claims - Minimum Wages Act 1948 - Definitions - Types of wages - Minimum rates of wages - Procedure for fixing and revising Minimum Wages – Claims -Remedy.

Unit-II:

Bonus – concept - Right to claim Bonus – Full Bench formula - Bonus Commission - Payment of Bonus Act 1965 - Application – Computation of gross profit, available, allocable surplus - Eligibility of Bonus -

Disqualification of Bonus - set on – set off of allocable surplus- Minimum and Maximum Bonus-Recovery of Bonus.

Unit-III:

Employees Security and Welfare aspect - Social Security - Concept and meaning - Social Insurance - Social Assistance Schemes. Social Security Legislations - Law relating to workmen's compensation – The Employee's Compensation Act 1923 – Definitions -Employer's liability for compensation - Nexus between injury and employment - payment of compensation - penalty for default - Employees State Insurance Act 1948 –Application - Benefits under the Act - Adjudication of disputes and claims – ESI Corporation.

Unit-IV:

Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act 1952 – Contributions -Schemes under the Act - Benefits. The Maternity Benefit Act 1961 - Definitions-Application - Benefits. The Payment of Gratuity Act 1972 – Definitions – application - Payment of gratuity - eligibility – forfeiture – Nomination – Controlling authorities.

Unit-V:

The Factories Act 1948 - Chapters dealing with Health, Safety and Welfare of Labour. Child Labour - Rights of child and the Indian Constitution - Salient features of the Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act 1986 – The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976.

Suggested Readings

1. S.N.Misra, *Labour and Industrial Laws*, Central law publication
2. V.G. Goswami, *Labour and Industrial Laws*, Central Law Agency.
3. Khan & Kahan, *Labour Law-Asia Law house*, Hyderabad
4. K.D. Srivastava, *Payment of Bonus Act*, Eastern Book Company
5. K.D. Srivastava, *Payment of Wages Act*
6. K.D. Srivastava, *Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act 1947*
7. S.C.Srivastava, *Treatise on Social Security*
8. Sukumar Singh, *Labour Economics*, Deep& Deep, New Delhi
9. V.J.Rao, *Factories Law*

PAPER-II:

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Unit-I:

Meaning and Definition of Statutes — Classification of Statutes — Meaning and Definition of Interpretation — General Principles of Interpretation — Rules of Construction under the General Clauses Act, 1897.

Unit-II:

Grammatical Rule of Interpretation — Golden Rule of Interpretation – Rule of Interpretation to avoid mischief.

Unit-III:

Interpretation of Penal Statutes and Statutes of Taxation — Beneficial Construction — Construction to avoid conflict with other provisions — Doctrine of Harmonious Construction.

Unit-IV:

External Aids to Interpretation — Statement of objects of legislation, Legislative debates, identification of purpose sought to be achieved through legislation — Internal Aids to Interpretation — Preamble, title, interpretation clause, marginal notes, explanations etc. — Presumptions.

Unit-V:

Effect of Repeal — Effect of amendments to statutes — Conflict between parent legislation and subordinate legislation — Methods of interpreting substantive and procedural laws.

Suggested Readings:

1. Vepa P. Sarathi: *Interpretation of Statutes*, Eastern Book Co,
2. Maxwell: *Interpretation of Statutes*, Butterworths Publications
3. Crawford: *Interpretation of Statutes*, Universal Publishers.
- 4 Chatterjee: *Interpretation of Statutes*.
5. G.P. Singh: *Principles of Statutory Interpretation*, Wadhwa and Company,
6. Cross, *Statutory Interpretation*, LexisNexis

PAPER-III:

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Unit – I:

Material validity of contract, obligations arising under the contract, Discharge - Meaning and subject matter of Private International Law – Unification of Private International Law - Evolution of English Private International Law, Indian Private International Law – Theories of Private International Law –Theories of Characterization – Doctrine of Renvoi

Unit – II:

Application of Foreign Law, Foreign Law as question of fact, English Law, Indian Law, exclusion of foreign law, Public Policy, Foreign Penal Code, Foreign Revenue Laws. Domicile, meaning, Domicile of Independent person, Domicile of origin, Domicile of choice, Domicile of Dependents – Jurisdiction of Courts

Unit- III:

Concept of marriage - Validity of marriage, Formal validity of Marriage (English Law, Indian Law) matrimonial causes , Dissolution of marriage, Grounds of Divorce, Recognition of Foreign Divorces, Nullity of marriage, Recognition of Foreign Nullity Decrees, Judicial separation, Grounds for Judicial separation, Recognition of foreign decrees of Judicial Separation - Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Matrimonial Reliefs in respect of Polygamous marriages, Enforcement of foreign maintenance orders, Foreign Custody Orders, Indian Law, English Law, Choice of Law.

Unit-IV:

Legitimacy, jurisdiction of courts, Legitimation, Jurisdiction of court, Recognition of foreign legitimation, Indian Law, English Law, choice of law-Adoption, jurisdiction of courts, recognition of foreign adoptions, adoption by foreign parents, Indian Law, English Law. Guardianship and custody, jurisdiction, recognition and enforcement of foreign guardianship and custody orders, Indian law, choice of law.

Unit-V: Commercial contracts - Proper law of contract, capacity to contract, Formal and informal contracts.

Suggested Readings:

1. R.h.Greeveson: *The Conflict of Laws*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
2. Sir Peter North and J.J. Fawcett: *Cheshire and North's Private International Law*, Lexis Nexis Butterworths
3. Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan: *Private International Law Indian and English*, Deep & Deep, New Delhi

PAPER-IV:

LAND LAWS

Unit-I:

Classification of lands — Ownership of Land — Absolute and limited ownership (tenancy, lease etc.) — Doctrine of Eminent Domain — Doctrine of Escheat - Doctrine of Bona Vacantia — Maintenance of land records and issue of Pattas and Title Deeds etc.

Unit-II:

Law Reforms before and after independence — Zamindari Settlement — Ryotwari Settlement — Mahalwari System — Intermediaries — Constitutional Provisions — Abolition of Zamindaries, Jagirs and Inams -Tenancy Laws — Conferment of ownership on tenants/ryots.

Unit-III:

Laws relating to acquisition of property — The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013-salient Features-Procedure for Land Acquisition :Issue of notification , Social impact assessment -Consent of landowners- Award enquiry, Payment of compensation & Reference to civil courts etc

Unit-IV:

Laws relating to Ceiling on Land Holdings — A.P. Land Reforms (Ceiling on Agricultural Holdings) Act, 1973 — Effect of inclusion in the IX Schedule of the Constitution — Interpretation of Directive Principles of State Policy.

Unit-V:

Laws relating to alienation — Scheduled Areas Land Transfer Regulation — Assigned Lands (Prohibition of Transfers) Act, - Resumption of Lands to the Transferor/Government - Land Grabbing (Prohibition) Act – ROR proceedings and Sada Bainama – Mutation of titles-Role of Revenue Courts

Suggested Readings:

1. P. Rama Reddi and P. Srinivasa Reddy : *Land Reform Laws in A.P.*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
2. P.S. Narayana: *Manual of Revenue Laws in A.P.*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.
3. *Land Grabbing Laws in A.P.*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
4. G.B. Reddy: *Land Laws in A.P.*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad
5. N. Maheshwara Swamy, Lectures on Land Laws, Asia Law House, Hyderabad

PAPER-V:

CITIZENSHIP AND EMIGRATION LAW

Unit-I:

Nature and scope of citizenship and its associated concepts – Nationality – Domicile – Multiple Citizenship - Common Wealth Citizenship - Corporate Citizenship - Dual Citizenship - Overseas Citizenship to the People of Indian Origin and Non-resident Indians.

Unit-II:

Historical Evolution of Citizenship - Ancient Citizenship - Constitutional Debates on Citizenship and Citizenship at the Commencement of Constitution of India - Modern Citizenship and Citizenship in the Age of Globalization.

Unit-III:

Theories of Citizenship - Civic Republican, Liberal, Communitarian, Sociological and Multicultural theories of Citizenship.

Unit-IV:

Citizenship after the commencement of the Constitution - Constitutional Provisions of Citizenship, Citizenship Act 1955 - Citizenship Rules 1956 - Citizenship under International Law - Rights and Duties of Citizens and Non-Citizens under the Constitution and other enactments.

Unit-V:

Meaning and Nature of Emigration and its associated concepts – Migration – Citizenship – Allegiance – Emigration - Visas and Passports - Emigration issues – Statelessness – Refugees – Asylum – Extradition – Deportation - determination of status of illegal migrants - double taxation - Rights and Obligations of the sending and receiving states - Discriminative Practices vis-à-vis Emigrants - Protection of Emigrants by International law and impact of Citizenship Policies on Emigration.

Suggested Readings:

1. A.N. Sinha: *Law of Citizenship and Aliens in India*, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1962.
2. Meher K. Master: *Citizenship of India*, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1970
3. E.S.Venkataramaiah: *Citizenship – Rights and Duties*, Texcom, delhi, 1988.
4. Surya narian Yadav and Indu Baghel: *Citizenship in the Age of Globalisation*, Jnana Prakashan, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Gurubax Singh: *Law of Foreigners, Citizenship and Passports in India*, Universal Law publishers, New Delhi.
6. Subhash C. Kashyap: *Citizenship and the Constitution: Citizenship Values under the Constitution*, Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, New Delhi, 2002.
7. B.N. Ray: *Citizenship in a Globalizing World*, Kaveri Books, New Delhi, 2007.
8. S.I.Jafri & K.N. Nath,: *Seth's Law of Citizenship, Foreigners and Passports in India*, Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd.

9. B.S. Chimni(ed): *International Refugee Law – A Reader*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
10. Rathin Bandopadhyay: *Human Rights of the Non-citizen – Law and Reality*, deep & Deep, New Delhi, 2007.

SEMESTER-IX

PAPER-I:

CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LAW OF LIMITATION

Unit-I :

Codification of Civil Procedure and Introduction to CPC — Principal features of the Civil Procedure Code — Suits — Parties to Suit — Framing of Suit — Institution of Suits — Bars of Suit - Doctrines of *Sub Judice* and *Res Judicata* — Place of Suing — Transfer of suits — Territorial Jurisdiction — ‘Cause of Action’ and Jurisdictional Bars — Summons — Service of Foreign summons.

Unit-II :

Pleadings — Contents of pleadings — Forms of Pleading — Striking out / Amendment of Pleadings - Plaint— Essentials of Plaint - Return of Plaint-Rejection of Plaint—Production and marking of Documents-Written Statement — Counter claim — Set off – Application of Sec. 89 - Framing of issues.

Unit-III :

Appearance and Examination of parties & Adjournments — *Ex-parte* Procedure — Summoning and Attendance of Witnesses — Examination — Admissions — Production, Impounding, Return of Documents —Hearing — Affidavit — Judgment and Decree — Concepts of Judgment, Decree, and Interim Orders and Stay — Injunctions — Appointment of Receivers and Commissions — Costs - Execution — Concept of Execution —General Principles of Execution — Power of Execution — Power of Executing Courts — Procedure for Execution — Modes of Execution -- Arrest and detention — Attachment and Sale.

Unit-IV:Suits in Particular Cases — Suits by or against Government — Suits relating to public matters;— Suits by or against minors, persons with unsound

mind, - Suits by indigent persons -- Interpleaded suits — Incidental and supplementary proceedings - Appeals, Reference, Review and Revision — Appeals from Original Decrees — Appeals from Appellate Decrees — Appeals from Orders — General Provisions Relating to Appeals.

Unit-V:

Law of Limitation — Concept of Limitation — Object of limitation - General Principles of Limitation — Extension — Condonation of delay — Sufficient Cause — Computation of limitation -- Acknowledgment and Part -payment- Legal Disability — Provisions of the Limitation Act, 1963 (Excluding Schedule)

Suggested Readings:

1. Mulla, *The Code of Civil Procedure*, LexisNexis, Butteworths, Wadhwa.
2. C.K. Takwani: *Civil Procedure*, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
3. Sarkar's *Civil Court Practice and Procedure*, LexisNexis.
4. B.B. Mitra: *Limitation Act*, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, Allahabad.
5. Sanjiva Row: *Limitation Act*, (in 2 Vols), Law Book Co., Allahabad.
6. Sanjiva Row: *Code of Civil Procedure*, (in 4 Vols), Law Book Co. Allahabad.
8. *AIR Commentaries on Limitation Act*, W.W. Chitaley, AIR Ltd., Nagpur.

PAPER-II:

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE, LAW OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS

Unit-I :

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 : The rationale of Criminal Procedure — The importance of fair trial — Constitutional Perspectives : Articles 14, 20 & 21 — The organization of Police, Prosecutor and Defence Counsel — Pre-trial Process — Arrest — Distinction between “cognizable” and “non-cognizable” offences — Steps to ensure presence of accused at trial -- Warrant and Summons cases — Arrest with and without Warrant – impact of S. 41A - The absconder status .

Unit-II:

Rights of arrested persons under Cr.P.C. and Article 22 (2) of the Constitution of India. - Search and Seizure — Search with and without warrant — Police search

during investigation — General Principles of Search — Seizure — Constitutional aspects of validity of Search and Seizure proceedings - Trial Process: Commencement of Proceedings — Dismissal of Complaint — Bail, Bail able and Non-bailable Offences — Cancellation of Bails — Anticipatory Bail — General principles concerning Bail Bond.

Unit-III :

Preliminary pleas to bar trial — Jurisdiction — Time Limitations — Pleas of *Autrefois Acquit and Autrefois Convict* — Fair Trial — Concept of fair trial — Presumption of innocence — Venue of trial — Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts — Rights of accused -- Constitutional Interpretation of Article 21 as a right to speedy trial — Charge — Form and content of Charge — Trial before a Court of Session : Procedural steps and substantive rights.

Unit-IV:

Compounding of offences – Plea Bargaining - Judgment: Form and content -- Summary trial — Post-conviction orders in lieu of punishment — Modes of providing judgment copy — appeals, review and revisions – Role of Victim in Criminal process – compensation to crime victim.

Unit-V:

Probation and Parole: Authority granting Parole — Supervision — Conditional release -- suspension of sentence — Procedure under Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 -- Salient features of the Act. Juvenile Justice System -- Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act -- Procedure under Juvenile Justice...Act — Treatment and Rehabilitation of Juveniles — Protection of Juvenile Offenders — Legislative and Judicial Role.

Suggested Readings:

1. Kelkar R.V.: *Criminal Procedure*, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
2. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal: *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, Wadhwa & Co.,
3. Padala Rama Reddi: *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, 1973, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
4. S.N. Misra: *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, Central Law Agency.
5. M.P. Tandon: *Criminal Procedure Code*, Allahabad Law Agency.

6. Shoorvir Tyage: *The Code of Criminal Procedure*, Allahabad Law Agency.

PAPER-III:

LAW OF BANKING AND NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

Unit-I:

History of the Banking Regulation Act — Salient features — Banking Business and its importance in modern times – Different kinds of Banking – impact of Information Technology on Banking.

Unit-II:

Relationship between Banker and Customer — Debtor and Creditor Relationship — Fiduciary Relationship — Trustee and Beneficiary — Principal and Agent — Bail and Bailee — Guarantor.

Unit-III:

Cheques — Crossed Cheques — Account Payee — Banker's Drafts — Dividend Warrants, etc. — Negotiable instruments and deemed negotiable instruments — Salient features of The Negotiable Instruments Act.

Unit-IV: The Paying Banker — Statutory protection to Bankers — Collecting Banker – Statutory protection – Rights and obligations of paying and collecting bankers..

Unit-V: Banker's lien and set off -- Advances - Pledge - Land - Stocks - Shares - Life Policies - Document of title to Goods - Bank Guarantees - Letters of Credit – Recovery of Bank loans and position under the SARFAESI Act, 2002 – Jurisdiction and powers of Debt Recovery Tribunal.

Suggested Readings:

1. Tanna: *Banking Law & Practice in India*, Orient Law House, New Delhi.
2. Avtar Singh: *Negotiable Instruments*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
3. P.N. Varshney: *Banking Law & Practice*, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

4. Taxman: *Law of Banking, India Law House*
5. B.R. Sharma and Dr.R.P. Nainta: *Principles of Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act*, Allahabad Law Agency.
6. Mukherjee's *Banking Law and Practice*, Premier Publications Company.
7. Bashyam and Adiga: *Negotiable Instruments Act*, Bharat Law House.
8. S.R. Myneni, *Law of Banking*, Asia Law House.

PAPER-IV:

ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

The written examination of this paper will be for 50 marks and the remaining 50 marks for record and *viva voce*. There shall be classroom instruction on the following topics:

Unit-I: Alternate Dispute Resolution — Characteristics — Advantages and Disadvantages—Unilateral — Bilateral — Triadic (Third Party) Intervention — Techniques and processes -- Negotiation — Conciliation — Arbitration — Distinction between Arbitration, Conciliation and Negotiation.

Unit-II: The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 — Historical Background and Objectives of the Act — Definitions of Arbitration, Arbitrator, Arbitration Agreement -- Appointment of Arbitrator — Termination of Arbitrator -- Proceedings in Arbitral Tribunal -- Termination of Proceedings — Arbitral Award -- Setting aside of Arbitral Award — Finality and Enforcement of Award — Appeals – Enforcement of Foreign Awards. Conciliation – Appointment of Conciliators – Powers and Functions of Conciliator -- Procedure – Settlement of disputes through conciliation.

Unit-III: Other Alternative Dispute Resolution Systems — Tribunals -- Lokpal and Lokayukta — Lok Adalats — Family Courts. Section 89 and Order X, Rules 1A, 1B and 1C of Civil Procedure Code.

Practical Exercises (30 marks)

(a) The students are required to participate in 5 (five) simulation proceedings relating to Arbitration, Conciliation, Mediation and Negotiation.

Participation in each such simulation proceeding shall be evaluated for a maximum of 4 (four) marks (Total 5x4=20marks).

(b) Students are required to attend and observe the proceedings of Lok Adalats, Family Courts, Tribunals and other ADR Systems. Each student shall record the above observations in the diary which will be assessed. Record submitted by the student shall be evaluated for 10 marks by the teacher concerned. The Records of the students duly certified by the University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University before the commencement of the theory examinations

Viva- voce (20marks):

There shall be viva-voce examination on the above components. The Viva-voce Board consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the teacher concerned (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law, and (iii) an advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar shall evaluate the student in the Viva. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note: Attendance of the students in all the four components of the paper (written examination, participation in simulation proceedings, submission of record and attendance in viva) shall be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

1. O.P. Tiwari : *The Arbitration and Conciliation Act* ,Allahabad Law Agency.
2. Johar's : *Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996*, Kamal Law House.
3. Tripathi S.C.: *Arbitration, Conciliation and ADR*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
4. Avatar Singh: *Arbitration and Conciliation*, Eastern Law Book House, Lucknow.
5. P.C. Rao : *Alternate Dispute Resolution* , 2001 Edition, Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.
6. S.D. Singh: *Alternate Dispute Resolution*, Universal Book Traders, NewDelhi.

**PAPER-V:
PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL
ACCOUNTING SYSTEM**

The written examination of this paper will be for 50 marks and the remaining 50 marks for record and *viva voce*. There shall be classroom instruction on the following topics:

Unit-I:

Development of Legal Profession in India — The Advocates Act, 1961 — Right to Practice — a right or privilege? - Constitutional guarantee under Article 19(1) (g) and its scope — Enrolment and Practice — Regulation governing enrolment and practice — Practice of Law — Solicitors firm — Elements of Advocacy.

Unit-II :

Seven lamps of advocacy— Advocate's duties towards public, clients, court, and other advocates and legal aid ; Bar Council Code of Ethics.

Unit-III:

Disciplinary proceedings — Professional misconduct — Disqualifications — Functions of Bar Council of India/State Bar Councils in dealing with the disciplinary proceedings —Disciplinary Committees -- Powers and functions - Disqualification and removal from rolls.

Unit-IV:

Accountancy for Lawyers — Nature and functions of accounting — Important branches of accounting — Accounting and Law – Bar Bench Relations.

Record (30 marks): Each student shall write 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils and 10 major judgments of the Supreme Court of India in the Record. The Record shall be evaluated for 30marks by the teacher concerned. The Records of the students duly certified by the University

Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University before the commencement of the theory examinations.

Viva- voce (20marks): There shall be viva-voce examination on the above components. The Viva-voce Board consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the teacher concerned (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law, and (iii) an advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar shall evaluate the student in the Viva. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note: All the three components of the paper (written examination, submission of record and attendance in viva) shall be compulsory.

Suggested Readings :

- (1) Sirohi: Professional Ethics, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
- (2) G.B.Reddy, Practical Advocacy of Law, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad
- (3) Myneni S.R.: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- (4) Gupta S.P.: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- (5) Kailash Rai: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation, Allahabad Law Agency.
Selected Judgments on Professional Ethics (in 2 volumes), Bar Council of India Trust, New Delhi.

SEMESTER-X

PAPER-I:

LAW OF TAXATION

Unit-I :

Constitutional basis of power of taxation — Article 265 of Constitution of India - Basic concept of Income Tax — Outlines of Income Tax Law - Definition of Income and Agricultural Income under Income Tax Act — Residential Status - Previous Year — Assessment Year — Computation of Income.

Unit-II:

Heads of Income and Computation — Income from Salary, Income from House Property. Profits and Gains of Business or Profession, Capital Gains and Income from other sources.

Unit-III:

Law and Procedure — P.A.N. — Filing of Returns — Payment of Advance Tax -- Deduction of Tax at Source (TDS) -- Double Tax Relief — Law and Procedure for Assessment, Penalties, Prosecution, Appeals and Grievances -- Authorities.

Unit-IV :

GST ACT, 2017 – Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017: Introduction – Background - - Basic Concepts – salient features of the Act – Kinds of GST - CGST, SGST & IGST – Administration officers under this Act – Levy and collection of tax – scope of supply – Tax liability on composite and mixed supplies – Input tax credit – Eligibility and conditions for taking input tax credit.

Unit-V:

GST ACT, 2017:- Registration – persons liable for registration – persons not liable for registration – procedure for registration – returns – furnishing details of outward and inward supplies – furnishing of returns – payment of tax, interest, penalty and other amounts – tax deducted at source – collection of tax at source – Demand and Recovery – Advance Ruling – Definitions for Advance Ruling – Appeals and revision – Appeals to Appellate Authority – Powers of revisional authority - Constitution of Appellate Tribunal and benches thereof – offences and penalties.

Suggested Readings:

1. Vinod K.Singhania: *Student Guide to Income Tax*, Taxman, Allied Service Pvt. Limited.
2. Vinod K.Singhania: *Direct Taxes Law & Practice*, Taxman Allied Service Pvt. Limited.
3. Myneni S.R.: *Law of Taxation*, Allahabad Law Series.
4. Kailash Rai: *Taxation Laws*, Allahabad Law Agency.
5. Gurish Ahuja: *Systematic Approach to Income Tax*, Bharat Law House Pvt Ltd
6. V.S. Datey : *GST Ready Recknor*, Taxman Publications.
7. *GST Acts with Rules & Forms (Bare Act)* , Taxman Publications.
8. *GST – A Practical Approach*, Taxman Publications.
9. Sweta Jain, *GST Law and Practice – A Section wise commentary on GST*, Taxmann Publications.
10. Shann V Patkar, *GST Law Guide*, Taxmann Publication.

PAPER-II:

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW

Unit-I:

Concept of Information Technology and Cyber Space- Interface of Technology and Law - Jurisdiction in Cyber Space and Jurisdiction in traditional sense - Internet Jurisdiction - Indian Context of Jurisdiction - Enforcement agencies - International position of Internet Jurisdiction - Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction

Unit-II:

Information Technology Act, 2000 - Aims and Objects — Overview of the Act – Jurisdiction –Electronic Governance – Legal Recognition of Electronic Records and Electronic Evidence -Digital Signature Certificates - Securing Electronic records and secure digital signatures - Duties of Subscribers - Role of Certifying Authorities - Regulators under the Act -The Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal - Internet Service Providers and their Liability– Powers of Police under the Act – Impact of the Act on other Laws .

Unit-III:

E-Commerce - UNCITRAL Model - Legal aspects of E-Commerce - Digital Signatures - Technical and Legal issues - E-Commerce, Trends and Prospects - E-taxation, E-banking, online publishing and online credit card payment - Employment Contracts - Contractor Agreements, Sales, Re-Seller and Distributor Agreements, Non- Disclosure Agreements- Shrink Wrap Contract ,Source Code, Escrow Agreements etc.

Unit-IV:

Cyber Law and IPRs-Understanding Copyright in Information Technology - Software – Copyrights vs Patents debate - Authorship and Assignment Issues - Copyright in Internet - Multimedia and Copyright issues - Software Piracy – **Patents** - Understanding Patents - European Position on Computer related Patents - Legal position of U.S. on Computer related Patents - Indian Position on Computer related Patents –**Trademarks** - Trademarks in Internet - Domain name registration - Domain Name Disputes & WIPO -Databases in Information Technology - Protection of databases - Position in USA,EU and India

Unit-V:

Cyber Crimes -Meaning of Cyber Crimes –Different Kinds of Cyber crimes – Cyber crimes under IPC, Cr.P.C and Indian Evidence Law - Cyber crimes under the Information Technology Act, 2000 - Cyber crimes under International Law – Hacking, Child Pornography, Cyber Stalking, Denial of service Attack, Virus Dissemination, Software Piracy, Internet Relay Chat (IRC) Crime, Credit Card Fraud, Net Extortion, Phishing etc - Cyber Terrorism - Violation of Privacy on Internet - Data Protection and Privacy.

Suggested Readings:

1. Kamlesh N. & Murali D.Tiwari(Ed), *IT and Indian Legal System*, Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi
2. K.L.James, *The Internet: A User's Guide*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
3. Chris Reed, *Internet Law-Text and Materials*, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi
4. Vakul Sharma, *Hand book of Cyber Laws*, Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi
5. S.V.Joga Rao, *Computer Contract & IT Laws* (in 2 Volumes), Prolific Law Publications, New Delhi
6. T.Ramappa, *Legal Issues in Electronic Commerce*, Macmillan India Ltd, New Delhi
7. Indian Law Institute, *Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space*, New Delhi
8. Pankaj Jain & Sangeet Rai Pandey, *Copyright and Trademark Laws relating to Computers*, Eastern Book Co, New Delhi
9. Farouq Ahmed, *Cyber Law in India*
10. S.V.Joga Rao, *Law of Cyber Crimes and Information Technology Law*, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur

PAPER-III : OPTIONAL

(Any one of the following subjects)

(A) LAW RELATING TO WOMEN

Unit-I :

Historical background and status of women in ancient India — Constitutional Provisions and gender justice — Provisions relating to women in fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties etc. under the Indian Constitution.

Unit-II:

Laws relating to marriage, divorce, succession and maintenance under the relevant personal laws with special emphasis on women — Special Marriage Act — Maintenance of women under Cr. P.C, 1973 and other laws – NRI Marriages – Live- in- relationships – Uniform Civil Code and gender justice

Unit-III :

Special provisions relating to women under the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 — Offences against women under Indian Penal Code - outraging the modesty of women - sexual harassment – rape – bigamy - mock and fraudulent marriages – adultery - causing miscarriage - insulting women – Impact of the Criminal Law amendment , 2013.

Unit-IV:

Socio-Legal position of women and the law — Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961, Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act — Law relating to misuse of Pre Natal Diagnostic Techniques and Sex selection — Law relating to Immoral Trafficking - Law relating to Domestic Violence – Law relating to Sexual Harassment at workplace.

Unit-V :

Position of women under The Maternity Benefit Act, Factories Act and other Labour & Industrial Laws — Position of Women under International instruments — Salient features of Convention for Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) ; International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights — International Covenant on Social, Cultural and Economic Rights.

Suggested Readings:

1. S.P. Sathe: *Towards Gender Justice*.
2. Vijay Sharma: *Protection to woman in Matrimonial home*
3. Sarojini Saxena: *Femijuris* (Law relating to Women in India)
4. Archana Parsher: *Women and Social Reform*
5. Paras Diwan: *Dowry and protection to married women*
6. Mary Wollstonecraft: *A Vindication of the rights of women*.
7. G.B.Reddy: *Women and Law*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.

(B) HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

Unit-I

Meaning and definition of Human Rights - Evolution of Human Rights - Human Rights and Domestic Jurisdiction – classification of Human Rights – Third World Perspectives of Human Rights.

Unit-II

Adoption of Human Rights by the UN Charter - U.N. Commission on Human Rights – Universal Declaration of Human Rights - International Covenants on Human Rights (Civil and Political; Economic, Social and Cultural).

Unit-III:

Regional Conventions on Human Rights - European Convention on Human Rights - American Convention on Human Rights - African Charter on Human Rights(Banjul).

Unit-IV:

International Conventions on Human Rights - Genocide Convention, Convention against Torture, CEDAW, Child Rights Convention, Convention on Statelessness, Convention against Slavery, Convention on Refugees - International Conference on Human Rights(1968) - World Conference on Human Rights(1993).

Unit-V:

Human Rights Protection in India - Human Rights Commissions - Protection of Human Rights Act - National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) - State Human Rights Commissions - Human Right Courts in Districts.

Suggested Readings:

1. P.R. Gandhi (ed): *Blackstone's International Human Rights Documents*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Delhi.
2. Richard B. Lillich and Frank C. Newman: *International Human Rights – Problems of Law and Policy*, Little Brown and Company, Boston and Toronto.
3. Frederick Quinn: *Human Rights and You*, OSCE/ ODIHR, Warsaw, Poland
4. T.S. Batra: *Human Rights – A Critique*, Metropolitan Book Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Dr.U. Chandra: *Human Rights*, Allahabad Law Agency Publications, Allahabad.

PAPER-IV:

DRAFTING, PLEADINGS AND CONVEYANCING

Class-room instruction and simulation exercises on the following items shall be extended.

Unit-I:

Drafting: Drafting and documentation in civil, criminal and constitutional cases - General Principles of Drafting and relevant Substantive Rules – Distinction between pleadings and conveyancing

Unit-II:

Pleadings: Essentials and drafting of pleadings : (i) Civil—Plaint, Written Statement, Memo - Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.(ii) Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India - Drafting of Writ Petition and PIL Petition.(iii) Criminal— Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

Unit-III:

Conveyancing: Essentials and drafting of Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will and Trust Deed.

Practical Exercises: Pleadings carrying a total of 45 marks (3 marks for each) and 15 (fifteen) exercises in Conveyancing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise) and remaining 10 marks for viva-voce. These 30 exercises shall be recorded. Each student shall be served with different problems for the purpose of exercise. These exercises shall be assessed and marks may be allotted. These exercises shall be evaluated by a common committee consisting of (i) Principal of

the College/the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, Board of Studies in Law, O.U.; and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar. The same committee will also conduct viva-voce on the above concepts. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note:

1. Attendance of the students for viva-voce shall be compulsory.
2. The above records certified by the University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University for Further Verification

Suggested Readings:

1. R.N. Chaturvedi : *Pleadings and Conveyancing*, Central Law Publications.
2. De Souza : *Conveyancing*, Eastern Law House.
3. Tiwari : *Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing*, Central Law Agency.
4. Mogha: *Indian Conveyancer*, Eastern Law House.
5. Mogha: *Law of Pleadings in India*, Eastern Law House.
6. Shiv Gopal: *Conveyancing, Precedents and Forms*, Eastern Book Company
7. Narayana P.S.: *Civil Pleadings and Practice*, Asia Law House.
8. Narayana P.S.: *Criminal Pleadings and Practice*, Asia Law House.
9. Noshirvan H.Jhabvala: *Drafting, Pleadings, Conveyancing & Professional Ethics*. Jamhadar & Companes.
10. R.D.Srivastava: *The Law of Pleadings, drafting and Conveyancing*, Central Law Agency.

PAPER-V:

MOOT COURTS, OBSERVATION OF TRIAL, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS AND INTERNSHIP

This paper has three components of 30 marks each and viva-voce for 10 marks.

(A) Moot Court (30 marks): Every student is required to participate in at least three moot courts in the VI Semester with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on an assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy. Marks will be given on the basis of written submission and oral advocacy. Written submissions shall include brief

summary of facts, issues involved, provisions of laws and arguments, citation, prayer, etc. Marks for oral advocacy may be awarded for communication skills, presentations, language, provisions of law; authorities quoted, court manners, etc. Written Memorials submitted by the students shall be kept by the College for Further Verification.

The performance of student in the moot court shall be evaluated by a committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College (ii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar; and (iii) the teacher concerned.

(B) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks):

Students are required to attend courts to observe at least one civil and one criminal case. They shall maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. The

Court Observation Record submitted by the students should be evaluated by a committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, Board of Studies in Law, O.U.; and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar and average be taken. Court attendance shall be compulsory and attendance has to be recorded in a register kept therefore. This may be carried under the supervision of a teacher of the college. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

(C) Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship

Diary : (30 marks): Each student should observe two 'interview sessions' of clients either in the Lawyer's Office or in the Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student has to further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit / petition. *The Internship shall be for a period of minimum of 15 days and it shall be mandatory.* This shall be recorded in the diary which will carry 15 marks. The diary shall clearly indicate the dates on which the above observations are made and they shall be authenticated by the advocate concerned. Evaluation of the above diary shall be made by the committee consisting of (i) Principal of the College/the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, Board of Studies in Law, O.U.; and (iii) an Advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar and average be taken.

(D) Viva-voce (10 marks): There shall be viva-voce examination on all the above three components. The Vivavoce Board consisting of (i) Principal of the

College/the concerned teacher (ii) University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law; and (iii) an advocate with 10 years experience at the Bar shall evaluate the student in the Viva. The proceedings of the viva-voce shall be recorded.

Note:

1. Attendance of the students in all the four components of the paper shall be compulsory.
2. The above records, diary certified by the University Representative appointed by the Controller of Examinations in consultation with the Chairman, BOS in Law shall be submitted to the University for Further Verification.

Suggested Readings:

1. Dr. Kailash Rai: *Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings*, Central Law Publication.
2. Amita Danda: *Moot Court for Interactive Legal Education*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
3. Blackstone's: *Books of Moots*, Oxford University Press.
4. Mishra: *Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings*, Central Law, Allahabad
5. G.B.Reddy, *Practical Advocacy of Law*, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad

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B.A.,LL.B.(5-YDC)

Duration of the Course:	05 Years
No.of Semesters:	10
Duration of each Semester:	15 weeks
No.of Periods per Week in each paper:	06
Distribution of Marks: (Except for Practical Subjects)	Total 100 Marks (Internals – 20 Marks, End Semester Examination-80 Marks)

Scheme of the Syllabus of B.A.,LL.B.(5-YDC)

[w.e.f. 2021-2022]

I Year - I Semester	II Year - III Semester	III Year - V Semester
P-I: ENGLISH-I	P-I: SOCIOLOGY-I	P-I: CRIMINAL LAW-I
P-II: INDIAN HISTORY	P-II: POL. SCIENCE – III (International Relations & Organisations)	P-II: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I
P-III: POLITICAL SCIENCE –	P-III: ECONOMICS –I (General Principles)	P-III: CORPORATE LAW-I
P-IV: LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LEGAL WRITING	P-IV: LAW OF CONTRACT-I	P-IV: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
P-V: HISTORY OF COURTS, LEGISLATURES & LEGAL PROFESSION IN INDIA	P-V: FAMILY LAW-I (Hindu Law)	P-V: LAW OF EVIDENCE
I Year - II Semester	II Year - IV Semester	III Year -V I Semester
P-I: ENGLISH – II	P-I: SOCIOLOGY – II	P-I: CRIMINAL LAW-II
P-II: POLITICAL SCIENCE – II (Foundations of Political Obligation)	P-II: ECONOMICS – II (INDIAN ECONOMICS)	P-II:CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II
P-III: PSYCHOLOGY	P-III: ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	P-III: CORPORATE LAW-II
P-IV: LAW OF TORTS	P-IV: LAW OF CONTRACT-II	P-IV: JURISPRUDENCE
P-V: CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW	P – V: FAMILY LAW-II (Muslim Law and Other Personal Laws)	P-V: LAW OF PROPERTY

IV Year - VII Semester	V Year - IX Semester
P-I: LABOUR LAW –I	P-I: CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LAW OF LIMITATION
P-II: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW	P-II: CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE, LAW OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS
P –III : ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	P-III: LAW OF BANKING AND NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS
P-IV: LAW OF INSURANCE	P-IV: ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
P-V: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW	P-V: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM
IV Year - VIII Semester	V Year - X Semester
P-I: LABOUR LAW-II	P-I: LAW OF TAXATION
P-II: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES	P-II: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW
P-III: PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW	P-III : OPTIONAL (A) LAW RELATING TO WOMEN (or) (B) HUMAN RIGHTS LAW
P-IV: LAND LAWS	PAPER-IV: DRAFTING, PLEADINGS AND CONVEYANCING
P-V: CITIZENSHIP AND EMIGRATION LAW	P-V: MOOT COURTS, OBSERVATION OF TRIAL, PRE-TRIAL REPARATIONS AND INTERNSHIP

